

ORIGINAL

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
WESTERN DIVISION

SHAWN C. NORTHRUP, :
Plaintiff, :
v. : Case No:
CITY OF TOLEDO, et al., : 3:12-cv-01544-JJH
Defendants. : Judge Helmick

Deposition of **OFFICER DAVID BRIGHT**, a
Defendant herein, called by the Plaintiff as upon
Cross Examination pursuant to the Federal Rules of
Civil Procedure, taken before Vicki L. Plant, Court
Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of
Ohio, at the offices of Lydy & Moan Ltd.,
4930 Holland-Sylvania Road, Sylvania, Ohio, on
Friday, September 27, 2013, commencing at
1:00 p.m.


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1 APPEARANCES:

2 On behalf of the Plaintiff:

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6 On behalf of the Defendants:

7 CITY OF TOLEDO DEPARTMENT OF LAW:

8 John T. Madigan
One Government Center, Suite 2250
9 Toledo, Ohio 43604 419-245-1020

10 Also Present: Shawn Northrup
Sergeant Daniel Ray

11 - - -

12 OFFICER DAVID BRIGHT,

13 being first duly sworn, as hereinafter certified,
14 testified and said as follows:

15 CROSS EXAMINATION

16 BY MR. ELLIS:

17 Q Could you please identify yourself.

18 A I'm Officer David Bright.

19 Q My name is Dan Ellis, and I'm the attorney for
20 Shawn Northrup. You understand this deposition is
21 an opportunity to explain the facts given rise to
22 this lawsuit, correct?

23 A That is correct.

24 Q Have you ever had your deposition taken before?

25 A No.

1 Q Do you understand that everything you say in this
2 room will be taken down by the court reporter?

3 A I do.

4 Q If you don't hear a question, would you say so, so
5 I can repeat it?

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q If you don't understand a question, please say so,
8 so I can rephrase it?

9 A Correct.

10 Q You understand you've been given an oath to tell
11 the truth?

12 A Correct.

13 Q And you should answer the questions fully,
14 accurately, and truthfully as best you can as if
15 you were sitting in front of a judge in a
16 courtroom, okay?

17 A Correct.

18 Q If you realize at anytime that an earlier answer
19 is incorrect, would you let me know so I can give
20 you an opportunity to correct it?

21 A Sure.

22 Q If you don't know or can't remember an answer,
23 would you just say so and give us your best
24 recollection?

25 A Yes.

1 Q And do you understand the instructions I've given
2 you?

3 A I do.

4 Q Do you have any illness that would prevent you
5 from testifying fully, truthfully, and accurately
6 today?

7 A No, I don't.

8 Q Are you on any medications or mood altering drugs
9 that would prevent you from testifying fully,
10 truthfully, and accurately today?

11 A No.

12 Q After we finish the deposition, your attorney will
13 have an opportunity to talk to you about whether
14 you want to transcribe it, so you can read it and
15 review it. If you just decide to sign it, your
16 signature means that it's truthful and accurate as
17 best we talk about it today, okay? Your lawyer can
18 explain that to you.

19 A Okay.

20 Q Can you tell me what you did to prepare for your
21 deposition today?

22 A I've talked to the city attorney, John Madigan.

23 Q Anything else?

24 A Reviewed my report.

25 Q Did you talk to anyone else?

1 A Well, just Sergeant Ray.

2 Q When you talked to Sergeant Ray, when did you talk
3 to him?

4 A I talked to him yesterday.

5 Q What did you say to him?

6 A I asked him if he was going to wear his uniform,
7 what he was going to wear, and the conversation
8 after that went into personal things.

9 Q You didn't talk about this case at all?

10 A No. Other than what we were going to wear and
11 where we were going.

12 Q The documents you reviewed prior to today, was
13 there a police report?

14 A The one I generated on the date of the incident,
15 yes.

16 Q Did you bring a copy of that?

17 A No, I didn't.

18 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 2 marked.)

19 Q I'm going to hand you what was previously marked
20 at Officer Comes's deposition as Plaintiff's
21 Exhibit 2, and ask if you can review that for a
22 minute.

23 MR. ELLIS: Do you need copies,
24 John?

25 MR. MADIGAN: No, I have lots of

1 copies.

2 Q Officer Bright, I'm not asking you to read it. I
3 just want you to look at it and tell me is that
4 your report.

5 A Yes, this is my report.

6 Q Is that what you reviewed yesterday?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Was there anything besides those pages that you
9 reviewed?

10 A There's nothing more.

11 Q So that's the only thing you reviewed prior to
12 today?

13 A That's the only thing I reviewed for today.

14 Q Can you tell me your date of birth.

15 A 8-17-1972.

16 Q And where are you registered to vote?

17 A Well, there's a snafu. Apparently, I was
18 originally registered to vote in the City of Toledo
19 in my precinct, which was at Elmhurst Elementary,
20 but due to a snafu at the county registration or
21 whatever, they moved me down to the EMS building.
22 So I'm trying to get that back to my original.

23 Q Is that in Toledo?

24 A That is in Toledo, yes.

25 Q Can you give me your educational background.

1 A I have received my Associates degree, and was
2 about eight classes shy of having my Bachelors.

3 Q What's your Associates degree in?

4 A Law enforcement.

5 Q Where did you get that at?

6 A Owens Community College.

7 Q What year did you get that?

8 A 1999.

9 Q Where did you continue your secondary education
10 after that?

11 A Lourdes University. It was Lourdes College at the
12 time.

13 Q And what program of study were you in?

14 A The criminal justice law enforcement program.

15 Q And you said you're about seven classes shy, so
16 you went there about a year and a half, two
17 years?

18 A Roughly about a year and a half.

19 Q And did you take any education after you left
20 there?

21 A Updated training through the Police Department.

22 Q Did you ever take a police officer's training
23 course?

24 A As far as, I'm sorry? Like the Academy?

25 Q Yes. Did you go to Academy?

1 A When I was recruited, I went to the Toledo Police
2 Academy.

3 Q How long was that?

4 A I started the Academy October 19th of 2001,
5 graduated that April -- I think it was April 12th
6 of 2002 was the graduation date.

7 Q Over a year?

8 A Six months.

9 Q Oh, okay. When were you hired by the City?

10 A October 19th of 2001.

11 Q Prior to being hired October 19th, did you have
12 any other prior jobs?

13 A I did.

14 Q What jobs were those?

15 A Going back from October, I was a police officer
16 with the University of Toledo from approximately
17 May 7th of 2001 to October of 2001. And prior to
18 that, I worked for the 7-Up Bottling Company for
19 seven years.

20 Q That would be about 1994 to 2001?

21 A I left 7-Up in May of 2001, and I started in July
22 approximately of 1994.

23 Q What year did you graduate from high school?

24 A 1990.

25 Q Between high school and your job with the bottling

1 company, were you employed?

2 A Yes, I was.

3 Q What did you do?

4 A Do you want me to go backwards from 7-Up or
5 forward?

6 Q You can go backwards.

7 A From 7-Up I worked at the old Churchill's in
8 Perrysburg, third shift night stock, from July of
9 that year is when I left, I began in about April of
10 '94. Prior to that I worked for Schneider National
11 Trucking Company for -- I ended in the beginning of
12 March of '94, started there in December of '93.
13 Prior to that I worked -- it's called FedEx now,
14 but at the time it was Roadway Packaging Services,
15 from November of '93 to -- I started there in about
16 June of '93, if I'm keeping my years correct, I'm
17 trying to the best of my ability. Prior to that I
18 worked at McDonalds in Perrysburg.

19 Q So you started working for Roadway when you were
20 still in high school?

21 A No, I was working at McDonalds in high school and
22 I left McDonalds when I turned 21. And I was
23 working for Roadway Packaging Services unloading
24 trailers.

25 Q Did you graduate in '94 from high school?

1 A '90.

2 Q What high school did you graduate from?

3 A Maumee High School.

4 Q Have you ever owned any businesses?

5 A No.

6 Q Have you ever been in the military?

7 A No.

8 Q Have you ever been convicted of a crime?

9 A No -- well, if you want to call a traffic accident
10 ticket. I plead guilty to that because I was at
11 fault.

12 Q It wasn't a felony or a misdemeanor?

13 A No.

14 Q Can you tell me -- do you recall the incident that
15 we're here for?

16 A I do.

17 Q Do you recall what police cruiser you had that
18 day, the number?

19 A I do believe -- I think 275, I'm not sure. It's
20 in the log history, my unit history log.

21 Q Did your cruiser have video?

22 A No, it did not. It had a camera head, but no
23 videotaping system.

24 Q So it was not functioning whatever it had?

25 A Correct.

1 Q Can you tell me generally the manner in which you
2 communicate or get dispatched to incidents?

3 A Via radio from our communications bureau.

4 Q Do you normally respond?

5 A When my unit number is called, yes, I do.

6 Q Now, do you ever get dispatched -- what do you
7 call your mobile communication device in your
8 cruiser?

9 A The MDT. On a rare occasion, if the air is closed
10 for another incident.

11 Q And they close the air, under what circumstances;
12 do you recall or do you know?

13 A Weapons calls, people shooting, major crimes, for
14 persons going into a building, searching. They'll
15 close the air to keep it quiet so we can search the
16 building safely.

17 Q So when they close the air, it stops the
18 communication?

19 A Verbal communication over the radio, yes.

20 Q If somebody talked, would you still be able to
21 hear?

22 A Yes.

23 Q Do you recall being dispatched to this?

24 A I do.

25 Q Can you tell me how you were dispatched.

1 A They called my unit number, I think the original
2 location may have been Bapst and Stillwater, man
3 carrying a gun in the open, the exact wording I
4 don't remember. It's in the log history of the
5 call.

6 Q Is that something you hear or is that something
7 you see?

8 A A combination of both. They read it over the air
9 and then you can read it also on the MDT.

10 Q MDT, what does that stand for?

11 A Mobile data terminal.

12 Q That's the computer screen in your car?

13 A That's correct.

14 Q Do you have a telephone you use during stops?

15 A No.

16 Q Do you use your personal phone during stops?

17 A No.

18 Q You've never called anybody during a stop?

19 A Not during a stop, no.

20 Q When you have to document an incident, how have
21 you been trained to do so?

22 A Document as in report writing?

23 Q Yes, like this. Like Exhibit 2 I assume is a
24 crime report -- let me back up for a second.

25 Under what circumstances do you create a

1 report?

2 A When a crime has been committed. If we respond to
3 crimes that have been committed, we generate a
4 report. If a person requests a report, we do a
5 report. And basically that's a generality of when
6 we generate a police report. If we take someone
7 into custody, we do a report, an arrest report.

8 Q You create an arrest report?

9 A Correct.

10 Q There's times when you stop people and never
11 create a report?

12 A Right.

13 Q In those incidents as I understand it, you just
14 give them tickets and that's the report?

15 A For a traffic violation, such as a stop sign
16 violation, and we would just issue a ticket and
17 that's essentially the affidavit that would go to
18 the court.

19 Q So that is the police report at that point?

20 A Correct.

21 Q Do you create anything else besides the ticket
22 when it goes to court?

23 A As far as?

24 Q When you issue a traffic ticket, is that the only
25 thing you create?

1 A If it's just a traffic stop, yes.

2 Q Can you tell me what your job is for the
3 Toledo Police Department.

4 A I work in the field operations division, which is
5 street patrol, uniformed street patrol and in a
6 marked unit.

7 Q You're in a marked police cruiser?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q And you're dispatched wherever you go and cruise
10 around?

11 A Correct.

12 Q And is that the way it's been since you were
13 hired?

14 A Yes.

15 Q You've never participated in any undercover
16 operations?

17 A No, not directly. Maybe assisting our vice and
18 narcotics unit, you know, transported people that
19 have been put under arrest for something, but
20 directly undercover, no.

21 Q Have you ever been disciplined during your
22 career?

23 A Yeah, I have.

24 Q What type of discipline is it?

25 A Directly for me?

1 Q Yes.

2 A I was involved in two motor vehicle crashes in a
3 year, calendar year, that were both my fault. One
4 was a counseling and one was a verbal. And I
5 received a verbal reprimand one time for not
6 handing out a proper receipt for an ID that was
7 handed to me, and I returned to the owner of the
8 ID.

9 Q Any other times?

10 A No.

11 Q So how do you normally prepare your police
12 reports?

13 A First, I start out with gathering information that
14 I need for the report.

15 Q You write that down somewhere?

16 A On a notepad. You know, generally what I get
17 is the person's name, date of birth, Social
18 Security number, address, phone number, and then
19 I go and handwrite it or type it up or use our
20 new report wide system, then I go in and generate
21 the report.

22 Q So you write it on your notebook or piece of
23 paper, and take it to the office?

24 A In our car.

25 Q You can do that right in your car?

1 A Do it in the car.

2 Q Do you know whether you created this crime report
3 in the car?

4 A That one was generated -- if I handwrite a report,
5 it's going to be in the car. If I use report wide,
6 it's going to be in the car. A typed up crime
7 report like that would be done either at the
8 Scott Park District Station or the Safety Building
9 because those computers -- either this type of
10 report is a mirror image of the ones we write on,
11 and so to get one like that, you have to log on to
12 a computer in one of the stations.

13 Q So in this particular case, you went back to the
14 office?

15 A Correct.

16 Q So what did you do with the notebook or piece of
17 paper you wrote it on, that you originally wrote
18 the information on?

19 A In this particular case, it's probably in my box
20 where I put all my other notebooks at the office.

21 MR. ELLIS: John, can you produce
22 that to me, the written notes?

23 MR. MADIGAN: Yes.

24 Q Now, when you prepare a police report, do you try
25 to be accurate in recording the information?

1 A Yes, I do.

2 Q I notice on this particular one, there's like a
3 detail typed up summary it appears.

4 A Correct.

5 Q Is that your summary?

6 A Correct.

7 Q You prepared that?

8 A I prepared that, yes.

9 Q Did you prepare that at or near the time of the
10 incident?

11 A Right after the incident when I went back to the
12 station, and completed that police report.

13 Q In this particular instance, you had the stop and
14 then you went directly to the police station and
15 prepared this report?

16 A Correct.

17 Q Is that normally how it works?

18 A Sometimes, it just depends on the situation.

19 Q So it's not unusual?

20 A It's not unusual, no.

21 Q I notice on here there's a lot of information of
22 what occurred there at the stop. Is that from your
23 memory or is that from the notes you took?

24 A Memory.

25 Q So that wouldn't be something you recorded on the

1 notes you took down?

2 A No.

3 Q So at the time you write this down, would you say
4 that's your best recollection of what happened?

5 A At the time, yes.

6 Q Close proximity to when it happened?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Now, in preparing this and in preparing the
9 detail, you're trying to be as accurate as you can,
10 correct?

11 A That's correct.

12 Q And you try to be truthful?

13 A Yes.

14 Q So the information here would be truthful?

15 A To the best of my recollection, yes.

16 Q Did you take any photos that day?

17 A No.

18 Q Are there any particular procedures that you
19 follow when you're dispatched to an incident with a
20 man carrying a firearm?

21 A Then or now?

22 Q Then.

23 A There was very little direction at that time.

24 Q From the Police Department or your training?

25 A From the Police Department, correct.

1 Q Or your training?

2 A The training that I had was prior when I was in
3 the Academy where the city had an ordinance that
4 stated you weren't allowed to carry within the City
5 limits in a public place, which has been ruled
6 unenforceable at one time.

7 Q When were you first aware that people could carry
8 openly -- let me rephrase that.

9 Are you aware that private citizens can
10 carry openly in Ohio?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And do you know when you became aware of that
13 fact?

14 A Approximately right around the time when the laws
15 for the carry concealed weapons permits were
16 issued. I believe 2003, if I'm not mistaken.
17 There was a time when the department came out with
18 a memo saying there were certain ordinances dealing
19 with weapons violations that were no longer
20 enforceable.

21 Q Did you also understand at that time that a
22 private citizen could openly carry a firearm?

23 A At that time, yes.

24 Q And that would be about 2003?

25 A That's correct.

1 Q Now, did you have any personal procedures that you
2 followed when you were responding to a person
3 carrying a firearm?

4 A Within the standard training of keeping myself
5 safe, conducted through the training procedure at
6 the Academy.

7 Q What would that be?

8 A Maintaining distance -- I'm sorry, I just lost my
9 train of thought here, maintaining distance,
10 weapons discipline, not only for us but for others,
11 keep an eye on hands.

12 Q When you say weapons discipline, what do you
13 mean?

14 A We're trained to maintain -- our weapons
15 discipline and try not to be like -- really, I'm
16 not sure what word I'm looking for to be honest
17 with you at this time. Discipline, if you have
18 your gun out, where you're pointing it at because
19 you have innocent people out there.

20 Q And you didn't pull your firearm in this
21 instance?

22 A No, I didn't.

23 Q Would you approach a situation differently if as
24 you approached, the individual had a gun out?

25 A Yes.

1 Q What would be different?

2 A If the situation -- if the person was out waving a
3 gun, my gun would be out. I mean, in a threatening
4 manner, my gun would be out.

5 Q And this incident at no time did Mr. Northrup
6 remove his firearm from his holster until directed
7 by you to do so; is that correct?

8 A He did not, no. No, he did not remove it.

9 Q That's not my question. My question is: It was
10 in his holster?

11 A Yes. It was in his holster, he did not remove
12 it.

13 Q You removed it, right?

14 A I did, yes.

15 Q Now, have you ever received complaints from
16 anybody?

17 A As far as?

18 Q The way you conducted an investigation or
19 talked to a civilian. Did anybody ever file a
20 complaint?

21 A Not to my recollection, no. The only one was the
22 property receipt incident.

23 Q Can you tell me what your understanding is when a
24 police officer can approach somebody and
25 interrogate them?

1 A Well, my understanding is we can approach people
2 and talk to people. And if we're under the guise
3 that somebody has committed a crime, we're allowed
4 to approach and ask certain questions that pertain
5 to that crime.

6 Q I think my question is a little broader than that.
7 I guess what I'm asking you is: Do you believe
8 that you can walk up to anybody on the street and
9 investigate them for a crime?

10 A No, you can't, no.

11 Q So as a person is walking down the street, you
12 wouldn't be permitted in your understanding to just
13 walk up and say what are you doing in this
14 neighborhood, and what are you doing walking down
15 the street; is that correct?

16 A Just by me personally observing them, no, I don't.

17 Q Well, I guess that begs a little bit of a question
18 here: If you're dispatched to an area where the
19 dispatch was simply man walking down the street in
20 a neighborhood, what would you do about it?

21 A Respond and see if I can find them, and if so --
22 because we get those kinds of calls all the time.
23 Make contact with the person, and see what they're
24 up to.

25 Q You believe that's sufficient to stop and

1 interrogate somebody then?

2 A We're not interrogating them at that time, we're
3 just asking simple questions.

4 Q If he refuses to answer simple questions, what
5 would you do?

6 A If that's all we had, we'd let him go.

7 Q Doing what you do -- does your interrogation
8 change based on the demeanor of the individual?

9 A No.

10 Q How about an individual sitting in a parking lot
11 and he's just sitting in his automobile, do you
12 believe you can approach him and ask him what he's
13 doing?

14 A We can approach anybody, but that doesn't mean
15 they have a right to talk to us. They don't have
16 to talk to us at all, especially if we get called
17 on people because again, we get calls all the time
18 on suspicious like people that we have to go and
19 check out.

20 Q I think my question is a little bit broader than
21 that though. I'm just saying that if you get a
22 call that a person is sitting over in a parking
23 lot, not doing anything, do you believe you can
24 just walk up and begin to interrogate them for a
25 crime?

1 A I don't interrogate people for crimes. I may
2 approach and explain why I'm approaching, and let
3 them know that they had gotten called on. That's
4 how I generally handle those type of folks.

5 Q What's your understanding of what probable cause
6 means?

7 A Probable cause is beyond reasonable suspicion.

8 Q Well, what does that mean, beyond reasonable
9 suspicion?

10 A You have reasonable suspicion and probable
11 cause.

12 Q So when you say reasonable suspicion, do you
13 mean that a crime has been committed?

14 A Reasonable suspicion that a crime could have been
15 committed or you see activity that could be
16 criminal in nature.

17 Q So you understand that probable cause involves
18 both a reasonable suspicion that either a crime has
19 been committed or is being committed?

20 A Correct.

21 Q Under those circumstances, what and how do you do
22 that?

23 A To stop and investigate.

24 Q Without probable cause, how do you believe you
25 have the authority to stop and investigate?

1 A I'm sorry?

2 Q Without probable cause, do you have the authority
3 to stop and investigate?

4 A No, we don't.

5 Q Can you explain what a terry stop is.

6 A A terry stop is where again, along with reasonable
7 suspicion you have a right to pat somebody down for
8 weapons.

9 Q So you can stop them?

10 A If you're investigating them for a -- I don't want
11 to say a crime, but if you believe again, going
12 along with reasonable suspicion that they committed
13 a crime, you can pat them down for your safety and
14 make sure they don't have any weapons.

15 Q Do you understand that probable cause is the
16 individual officer's knowledge?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q So do you understand that you have to have the
19 facts and circumstances observed by you for
20 probable cause?

21 A Yes.

22 Q You also understand that without probable cause, a
23 police officer has no right to stop, question, or
24 arrest somebody?

25 A Yes.

1 Q What is your understanding when it's all right to
2 ask somebody for their personal information?

3 A That a crime has been committed or about to be
4 committed or you believe it has been committed.
5 I'm sorry.

6 Q That's okay, take your time. I'm not trying to
7 confuse you.

8 A A crime was committed or has been committed or is
9 about to be committed.

10 Q Would that also -- are there any other
11 circumstances which you think you can ask for ID
12 from somebody?

13 A If you're trying to ID them. If we get a general
14 description of the possible suspect and we see
15 them, we stop them based on reasonable suspicion
16 that they may be involved in a crime, so we ask
17 them for their information.

18 Q Are you aware -- I understand that situation and
19 I'm asking besides that type of situation where you
20 either think they committed a crime or you suspect
21 they committed a crime, are there any other
22 circumstances to your understanding that you can
23 ask somebody for their ID?

24 A Are you excluding traffic stops and stuff like
25 that?

1 Q Yes.

2 A If they're just walking around the street minding
3 their own business, no, we cannot walk up and ask
4 for their ID.

5 Q I'll come back to that in a second. What is your
6 understanding of when an individual can carry a
7 concealed firearm?

8 A Carry a concealed?

9 Q Yes.

10 A Legally they have to go through a background check
11 by the Sheriff's Department, and I do believe they
12 have to take some classes, and they have standard
13 protocol that has been outlined by state law.
14 Then the Sheriff's Department would issue a CCW
15 permit.

16 Q They have to have a permit?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q If they have a permit, they can carry concealed in
19 Ohio?

20 A Yes.

21 Q That's your understanding?

22 A That's correct.

23 Q You don't need a permit to carry openly, do you?

24 A No, you don't.

25 Q You understand you don't need a permit to carry

1 openly?

2 A I understand, yes.

3 Q Do you occasionally contact anyone when you don't
4 quite know what to charge a person with?

5 A I contact our detective bureau.

6 Q How would you do that?

7 A By phone.

8 Q And how would you do that when you're at an
9 incident?

10 A How would I do that? It depends on the situation.
11 If the situation is calm and cool, I would contact
12 them by phone.

13 Q Whose phone would you use?

14 A My cell phone.

15 Q You do carry a cell phone?

16 A I do.

17 Q Do you know in this particular incident if you
18 used your cell phone?

19 A I did not.

20 Q What personal equipment do you carry when you're
21 on patrol?

22 A Personal?

23 Q Yes.

24 A Carry my the cell phone, things to drink like
25 water or Gatorade.

1 Q What police equipment do you carry?

2 A Police issued equipment I carry all of the stuff
3 on my gun belt that's been issued to me, my
4 uniform.

5 Q What would be issued to you on your gun belt?

6 A Everything. Everything that's on my gun belt has
7 been issued to me.

8 Q What's everything on your gun belt?

9 A The magazine, the magazine pouch, the mace and the
10 mace pouch, my gun, it's a standard issue weapon
11 and its holder, my handcuffs and handcuff case, my
12 protective gloves and its case, my ASP and its
13 case, my radio and its holder, and my Taser and its
14 holder.

15 Q Do you ever carry a knife?

16 A Sorry, that is my personal knife. Yes, I do carry
17 a pocketknife. I forgot about that.

18 Q Did you have a shotgun?

19 A That is department issued.

20 Q Is that in the car most often?

21 A That is in the car in the rack.

22 Q Were you ever taught how to apply handcuffs?

23 A Yes.

24 Q What were you taught? What is your understanding
25 of the proper procedures to do that?

1 A The proper procedure is you -- the person has to
2 put their hands behind their back and you put the
3 cuffs on, and we were told one finger, you've got
4 to be able to put one finger between the wrist and
5 the cuff.

6 Q Why do you do that?

7 A To make sure they're not on too tight.

8 Q Do you know what happens when you put them on too
9 tight?

10 A They leave marks.

11 Q If you leave them on too tight, do you know what
12 else occurs?

13 A Bruising.

14 Q Have you ever handcuffed somebody too tightly?

15 A No.

16 Q How are your daily assignments made?

17 A Through the lieutenant.

18 Q Is that in the morning?

19 A Whenever they make them. They may change my crew
20 assignment for the day or put me on the desk, my
21 turn on the desk, and they make them assignments up
22 and I don't know when they make those.

23 Q Do you know before you go on shift, what your
24 assignment is or is it posted somewhere?

25 A They read it off at rollcall.

1 Q So you have a rollcall?

2 A That's correct.

3 Q And they read off what your assignment is?

4 A That's correct.

5 Q And do they normally assign a neighborhood?

6 A Not a neighborhood in and of itself, but what we
7 call a sector.

8 Q Do you normally have the same sector?

9 A I do.

10 Q What normally is your sector?

11 A What we call 8 Sector.

12 Q What's the geographical?

13 A Geographical, northern most boundary would be from
14 Elmer Road, and Elmer doesn't go all the way, but
15 you just kind of draw a straight line over to the
16 expressway, expressway down to where South Avenue
17 is, and it comes back in to Holland-Sylvania, and
18 then Holland-Sylvania you circle all the way down
19 to approximately where the turnpike is, turnpike
20 over to the river, up the river to Glendale, where
21 Glendale, River Road, and Broadway meet, Broadway
22 up South Detroit, South Detroit up and around to
23 where the railroad tracks are, along Airline
24 Avenue, back over to Byrne Road, Byrne Road up to
25 Dorr Street, and then Dorr over around Secor, and

1 up and around Ottawa Hills.

2 Q And that's what you would normally patrol?

3 A That's what I normally patrol.

4 Q How long have you been doing that particular
5 sector?

6 A Five years now.

7 Q Do you recall when you started that particular
8 sector?

9 A 2009.

10 Q Essentially since 2009, you've been in the same
11 area?

12 A That's correct.

13 Q And is that the area in which this incident
14 occurred?

15 A It is.

16 Q How were you dispatched to this particular
17 incident?

18 A Again, they called my unit number over the air and
19 read the text to me.

20 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 1 marked.)

21 Q I'm going to hand you what was previously marked
22 as Plaintiff's Exhibit 1 in Officer Comes's
23 deposition, and ask you to look at that for a
24 second.

25 A Okay.

1 Q Is that the dispatch report you're talking
2 about?

3 A Yes, this is the incident report detail.

4 Q Now, is this something that would normally pop up
5 on your computer screen?

6 A Not in this form, no, but this information, yes.

7 Except for what we usually get is the street
8 location, who the caller was, and the text which
9 would be about this first entry here on the very
10 top, male caller unanimous. WM referring to white
11 male walking his dog on Rochelle carrying a handgun
12 out in the open. That's what we would see
13 generally on our computer.

14 Q Is that what the dispatcher told you?

15 A What is here is what she read to me.

16 Q Okay. Can you tell me what you did in response to
17 that.

18 A I proceeded to go to the area of -- you know, the
19 general area where Rochelle is and started driving
20 through.

21 Q So you got a call from the dispatcher who said
22 what?

23 A She read the exact text that's written there.

24 Q Which says?

25 A The top one.

1 Q White male walking his dog on Rochelle carrying a
2 handgun out in the open?

3 A Correct.

4 Q That's what you understood?

5 A Correct.

6 Q That was the information you had when you were
7 dispatched to the area?

8 A Correct.

9 Q And so what did you do in response to that; you
10 went to the area?

11 A Went to the area, started driving through the
12 area, and asked the dispatcher to do a callback
13 to give a description of the person walking
14 around.

15 Q Why did you do that?

16 A Standard procedure, I guess. I mean, if you're
17 looking for someone, you're looking for a specific
18 person, so you're looking for specific traits or
19 characteristics or clothing description as to what
20 and who we're looking for.

21 Q Did you -- I assume you got a response back from
22 that?

23 A Correct.

24 Q Now, did you get the response back on what the
25 description was prior to seeing anybody or was that

1 on your way over there or when you were looking
2 around?

3 A I asked for that I believe right before I got into
4 the general area. And once it was given to me,
5 then I started looking for the specific person and
6 matched up the description.

7 Q Did you find that person?

8 A I did.

9 Q What did you observe as you approached him?

10 A I saw Mr. Northrup walking down the street with a
11 dog, and I observed a gun on his hip.

12 Q Was he walking alone?

13 A No, he was not.

14 Q Can you tell me who he was with.

15 A There was a female who turned out to be his wife
16 and two young children.

17 Q Were they walking too?

18 A All four of them.

19 Q Did you observe anything else?

20 A At that point, no, I did not.

21 Q So if we capture that moment, you saw Mr. Northrup
22 walking down the street with his wife and two kids
23 walking their dog.

24 A That's correct.

25 Q What did you do in response to that?

1 A Notified the dispatcher where I was at, and that I
2 located the gentleman we got called on.

3 Q Then what did you do?

4 A As I rolled up, stopped the car, and got out.

5 Q At that point are you alone?

6 A I'm still alone, yes.

7 Q What did you do then?

8 A Got out of the car, and I do believe I said,
9 excuse me, sir, or something along those lines to
10 announce my presence.

11 Q Then what happened?

12 A Mr. Northrup turned around, and I asked him to
13 hand over the dog leash.

14 Q To his wife?

15 A Yes.

16 Q Did he do that?

17 A He did.

18 Q Then what happened?

19 A After a while I remember him pulling out a cell
20 phone, reaching back and pulling out a cell phone
21 as he was kind of standing bladed toward me, and
22 moved his hands back toward his weapon in what I
23 believed to be furtive movement.

24 Q Then what happened?

25 A After that, I ordered him to hand over his cell

1 phone several times.

2 Q To his wife?

3 A To his wife. And then raised his hands several
4 times, which he finally complied -- each time
5 finally complied, and then asked him to turn
6 around several times, and he kept asking his
7 questions.

8 Q What did he ask you?

9 A I do believe it was along the lines of what the
10 stop was all about.

11 Q What did you say?

12 A After he made the furtive movement towards his
13 gun, my concern was for my safety and ultimately
14 for his. So I -- I was trying to proceed to disarm
15 him for everybody's safety, to let him know why we
16 were there, and he kept asking and I told him I
17 would let him know here shortly.

18 Q So then he turned around?

19 A He finally complied.

20 Q Raised his hands?

21 A Yes, and I walked up and unsnapped and temporarily
22 took possession of his firearm.

23 Q And when you say unsnapped, you unsnapped the
24 holster?

25 A Unsnapped his holster.

1 Q He had his firearm buckled in?

2 A Correct.

3 Q You unsnapped it and took it out?

4 A Correct.

5 Q Then what did you do?

6 A I informed him as to why we were called on him.

7 Q What did you inform him?

8 A That we got a call on him that he was walking
9 around with a gun essentially. I mean, don't get
10 me wrong, I don't remember word for word what was
11 said. So generally that's what happened.

12 Q And then what did you do?

13 A As Mr. Northrup explained to me that there was a
14 verbal exchange.

15 Q I'm not asking what he said, I'm asking what you
16 did. You took his firearm?

17 A Told him why we were there. And then he started
18 talking and explaining that there was a verbal
19 exchange between him and the original caller, with
20 the original caller saying all types of words.

21 Q Like vulgarities?

22 A Vulgarities and stuff like that, and that he had
23 just politely walked away. And what he said was
24 that they were arguing over the fact of, you know,
25 the right to open carry versus not and all that.

1 And he said he had just walked away.

2 Q Did you have any evidence to believe that wasn't
3 true?

4 A At that time I did not know exactly what I had
5 still. I didn't know if I had a crime that was
6 committed or not.

7 Q At the time you pulled over and started
8 questioning him, what probable cause did you have
9 to stop him and talk to him?

10 A The 911 call.

11 Q You believe the 911 call is probable cause in and
12 of itself?

13 A Because I felt that he may have induced panic.

14 Q So the 911 call doesn't say he induced panic
15 though, does it?

16 A There's a lot of calls that unfortunately don't
17 give us a whole lot of information.

18 Q So the answer is, no?

19 A No.

20 Q It did not?

21 A No, it did not say anything about panic.

22 Q It said a man was walking his dog with a gun,
23 right?

24 A In the open, yes.

25 Q And when you observed that, you saw him walking

1 down the street with his dog and his firearm; is
2 that correct?

3 A That's correct.

4 Q What's the probable cause there? At that moment
5 that's all the facts you have, correct?

6 A That's all the facts I have, yes.

7 Q So observing him and your knowledge, what's the
8 probable cause?

9 A To me it was based on the fact that we got called,
10 and then he, you know --

11 Q Before you even get out of your car, I'm asking
12 you, what's your observable facts and circumstances
13 that gave rise in your mind that there's probable
14 cause that existed to stop and question this
15 gentleman?

16 A It was based on the 911 call.

17 Q You based it on a white man walking his dog on
18 Rochelle carrying a handgun out in the open?

19 A Yes.

20 Q You believe any time 911 calls you, you can stop
21 somebody and interrogate them?

22 A I don't interrogate, I ask questions.

23 Q Right, but you can stop anybody you want based on
24 a 911 call and ask questions?

25 A Well, we get 911 calls of people -- again, maybe

1 not specific like this, but people taking
2 interest --

3 Q I'm just asking you: What's your understanding
4 and knowledge; you believe it's okay?

5 A I'm there to talk to people and find out what's
6 going on. When I get called to a scene, you know,
7 if I see a person that we get called on, I make
8 contact with him and try to let them know we got a
9 call on them, and to find out what is going on.

10 Q I understand, but you do understand don't you that
11 even in spite of the 911 call, you have to observe
12 and have knowledge and information sufficient to
13 form a belief that gets you to probable cause
14 before you start questioning?

15 MR. MADIGAN: I'm going to object at
16 this point. I think you're asking him to
17 make a legal opinion.

18 MR. ELLIS: I'm asking his
19 understanding, John --

20 MR. MADIGAN: Go ahead and answer if
21 you can.

22 A I'll be honest, I'm not sure what you're trying to
23 get at.

24 Q I'm asking you under what circumstances do you
25 believe as a police officer, with your training

1 and experience, that you can stop and question
2 people?

3 A Well, again we get calls on people. I guess what
4 I'm trying to say is we get calls on people all the
5 time, and it's our job to investigate things, you
6 know, such as, you know, person walking down the
7 street in the middle of -- where this happened the
8 other night, wearing an orange hat and orange
9 shirt, didn't fit the neighborhood. So we drove
10 through, didn't find the person.

11 As police officers we can make contact with
12 people and talk to people. There's nothing that
13 says we can't.

14 Q If you saw Mr. Northrup walking down the street in
15 the same circumstances without a 911 call, would
16 you stop and question him?

17 A No, I wouldn't. I would have just kept on driving
18 by.

19 Q I think that's really where my question is. So
20 the only thing that you felt gave you the right to
21 stop, was a 911 call?

22 A I hadn't talked to the original caller yet because
23 I located Mr. Northrup first, so I was
24 investigating why the call took place.

25 Q That isn't my question. My question is: Given

1 your statement that if he was walking down the
2 street without the 911 call, you wouldn't have
3 stopped him; can we agree on that?

4 A If there was no 911 call, there would have been no
5 stop. Correct.

6 Q So my question then is: Because of the 911 call,
7 you believe you could stop and question him?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And that's the only reason that you believe that
10 you could stop and question him was because of the
11 911 call?

12 A Because we had a 911 call complaint on him, yes.

13 O Do you have any idea what the 911 call said?

14 A Right there, white male carrying a gun out in the
15 open.

16 Q Do you understand that that white male that
17 complained said that I don't want to send out a
18 crew; were you told that?

19 A The original caller?

20 | 0 Yes.

21 A No.

22 Q And did you ever go back and listen to the 911
23 call?

24 A No, I did not.

25 Q You understand that he told the operator or the

1 dispatcher there's no reason to send an officer if
2 you can carry openly in Ohio?

3 A We did not get that information.

4 Q But you were dispatched?

5 A We were dispatched, yes.

6 Q We left off where you had just removed
7 Mr. Northrup's firearm for the safety of both you
8 and people in the area. What did you do next?

9 A I informed him as to why we stopped him.

10 Q Which was?

11 A We had a call on him by the caller.

12 Q Then what did you do?

13 A Let him speak and say what he told me, and then
14 after that I asked him for his ID.

15 Q So what did he say to you specifically?

16 A I don't recall word for word. I know he explained
17 to me in general there was a verbal exchange, I'm
18 not saying that he was the one arguing, but there
19 was an exchange between him and the caller, and
20 that he indicated that he had walked away.

21 Q Prior to that, did he say to you to explain why
22 you stopped him?

23 A He asked that, and I told him, you know, after I
24 secured his firearm for everyone's safety, I
25 explained to him why he got stopped -- why he was

1 being stopped to talk to.

2 Q Then you asked for his ID; is that correct?

3 A After he said what he had said, you know,
4 explained to me what he --

5 Q So you didn't stop him -- I just want to make sure
6 you and I are on the same page. You didn't stop
7 him and say, put your hands up, turn around while I
8 remove your firearm?

9 A I don't recall exactly how it was worded. I don't
10 recall exactly what I said, but generally when he
11 got done, after he made that furtive movement with
12 his hands --

13 O Did you have your hand on your firearm?

14 A Yes, I did.

15 Q Did you disengage the safety on it?

16 A No, I did not.

17 Q He turned around, you removed his firearm. Did
18 you ask him for his ID at that point?

19 A Not that specific moment.

20 Q Did you ever ask him if he had a CCW permit?

21 A After I asked him for his ID.

22 Q I'm talking about before he even talks to you, did
23 you ask him for his ID or his CCW permit?

24 A No. I asked him all that after he explained to me
25 what his version of what happened.

1 Q I just want to make sure what the facts are, as
2 you understand them. So then he explained them to
3 you. What crime do you think he committed at that
4 point to justify to ask for his ID?

5 A Inducing panic.

6 Q So you believe he induced panic?

7 A That's correct.

8 Q And you got that from what statements and facts?

9 A Not statements and facts from him, but from the
10 fact that we had been sent out there on a 911
11 call.

12 Q So you believe he induced panic because there's a
13 white male walking his dog on Rochelle carrying a
14 handgun out in the open?

15 A That's what I believed, yes.

16 Q So that induced panic?

17 A In my opinion, at that specific moment, yes, but
18 when we investigated further, we didn't have
19 that.

20 Q I understand that, but you believe that this
21 statement is sufficient to say that this induced
22 panic?

23 A That's what I believed at the time, yes.

24 Q At any time prior to making contact with
25 Mr. Northrup, were you told that he removed the

1 firearm?

2 A No.

3 Q Were you told that he touched his firearm?

4 A No.

5 Q Were you told that he threatened anybody?

6 A No.

7 Q So the only thing we have is this statement?

8 A That's correct.

9 (Recess taken.)

10 Q Now, so you've now removed Mr. Northrup's firearm,
11 and you state that he talked to you on what
12 happened.

13 A That's correct.

14 Q You're not being confused that it was his wife
15 that explained to you?

16 A She talked to me a little bit later.

17 Q I'm talking about at that point.

18 A At that point, no.

19 Q So it's your testimony that it was Mr. Northrup
20 that told you what happened?

21 A I do believe it was Mr. Northrup, yes.

22 Q At that point you asked him for his ID?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Then what happened?

25 A After three requests he finally asked if he could

1 reach back and get it out, and he finally got it
2 out.

3 Q During the time of those requests, did he ask you
4 what was the purpose of the stop?

5 A I don't recall.

6 Q You did not answer; do you recall that?

7 A I don't recall what transpired between all three
8 requests.

9 Q Now, he gave you his ID, correct?

10 A Eventually, yes.

11 Q You asked for his driver's license?

12 A Driver's license, yes.

13 Q You didn't ask for his CCW?

14 A I asked for the CCW permit after I asked for and
15 received his driver's license.

16 Q Why?

17 A Two-fold. One, to find out -- for one, it let's
18 me know that he is legally able to carry a gun and
19 is not convicted of another felony and disallowed
20 under the Weapons with Disability Act because he's
21 already gone through the background check by the
22 Sheriff's Department; and two, my intention was
23 to let him know that not everybody understands
24 the open carry in Ohio. And that if he's legally
25 able to carry concealed, just, you know, it's up

1 to him, but just cover it up, you know, with a
2 shirt.

3 Q But you understand that he doesn't need a permit
4 to carry openly?

5 A That is correct.

6 Q So he had no obligation to show you his conceal
7 carry permit?

8 A Correct.

9 Q What happened then?

10 A Based on the fact that I had inducing panic at the
11 time, I ordered him to put his hands behind his
12 back, and I proceeded to handcuff him.

13 Q Then what did you do?

14 A I escorted him to the police car and put him in
15 the back of the patrol car.

16 Q And what did you do after that?

17 A After he complained that his cuffs were too tight,
18 I readjusted the cuffs again for him. And after he
19 requested a sergeant, I informed him that a
20 sergeant was already on the way.

21 Q Those things happened before you put him in the
22 back, right?

23 A No, they were at that time.

24 Q I mean, he wasn't in the back when you adjusted
25 his handcuffs, was he?

1 A Yes. He was already seated in the back of the
2 patrol car when he made both of those requests.

3 Q And it's your testimony you loosened them?

4 A I know I loosened them.

5 Q Did you know whether he had ligature marks after
6 you removed them?

7 A I did not notice any ligature marks after they
8 were removed.

9 Q So you didn't notice them?

10 A No.

11 Q Did you hear him complain they were still too
12 tight?

13 A No.

14 Q So it's your testimony that he never told you
15 that?

16 A It's my testimony I never heard him complain a
17 second time.

18 Q After you put him in the back of the car, what did
19 you do?

20 A After I closed the door, I walked over to the
21 woman who turned out to be his wife to ask her why
22 he was being so difficult.

23 Q Did you call him a jerk?

24 A I don't recall ever using the word jerk.

25 Q Were you still alone at that point?

1 A Yes. I believe I was still alone at that point,
2 yes.

3 Q What did she tell you?

4 A She basically said I had his ID and kind of walked
5 away.

6 Q Did you ask her if he had a CCW?

7 A I don't recall.

8 Q Did you tell her she was being uncooperative?

9 A I don't recall if I ever said that to her.

10 Q Go ahead.

11 A At that point Sergeant Ray pulls up, and I walk
12 over to him and started talking about the
13 incident.

14 Q Did you run his license yet?

15 A At that moment, no, but eventually it was.

16 Q What did you learn by that?

17 A He had a CCW permit and had no warrants or
18 anything like that because when we run somebody on
19 the mobile data computer, it automatically runs
20 through the other databases and does warrant checks
21 and everything, so it's automatic.

22 Q And that pops up he's a CCW too?

23 A It pops up CCW.

24 Q So then what did you do for the next 40 minutes?

25 A There was no 40-minute timeframe.

1 Q How long do you think the stop took?

2 A I think the whole stop was approximately
3 30 minutes.

4 Q How long did it take you to get him in the car?

5 A I don't recall exactly how long, it wasn't that
6 long. From the time I put him in handcuffs to the
7 time I put him in, less than a minute.

8 MR. ELLIS: John, if you want to ask
9 the questions, we can have that guy come
10 in and take the pictures, and then he can
11 leave, and then I'll continue.

12 MR. MADIGAN: All right.

13 (Recess taken.)

14 MR. MADIGAN: The purpose of this is
15 we're going to do a demonstration of
16 Officer Bright depicting what happened
17 when Mr. Northrup supposedly made a
18 furtive movement. And we're having a
19 videographer take a picture of
20 Officer Bright at that very moment
21 showing what it looked like to him what
22 Mr. Northrup was doing.

23 MR. ELLIS: You're going to provide
24 me copies of the pictures?

25 MR. MADIGAN: Absolutely, everybody

1 gets a copy.

2 - - -

3 DIRECT EXAMINATION

4 BY MR. MADIGAN:

5 Q Officer Bright, you testified that there was a
6 furtive movement made by Mr. Northrup; is that
7 correct?

8 A That is correct.

9 Q This was at what point, at what point in the stop
10 did he do that?

11 A Close to the beginning. After I stopped him and
12 asked him to hand over the dog leash.

13 Q And Mr. Northrup had his gun on which side of his
14 body?

15 A His right side.

16 Q Put your hands down to your side, Officer, and
17 show exactly how far -- well, first of all, what
18 did Mr. Northrup do when this happened, what
19 movement did he make with his hand?

20 A Well, after -- he's bladed to me sort of something
21 similar to this, and then he pulled out a cell
22 phone, and he had a cell phone in his hand.

23 Q Which hand?

24 A He probably had it in both hands, both hands was
25 holding on to the cell phone, and he was doing

1 something with his hands. So he had his hands
2 about right here, and then he draws them back
3 towards like this, towards his back, towards his
4 gun.

5 Q You're sure both hands were drawn back towards the
6 back?

7 A Both hands were back towards his gun.

8 Q What did you do at that point?

9 A At that point I ordered him to hand over the cell
10 phone to his wife, and he finally complied, and
11 then I ordered his handgun several times.

12 Q Where you're stopped right now, is that how close
13 he got to his gun?

14 A Approximately, yes.

15 Q What did you do at that point?

16 A Then I ordered him several times to hand the cell
17 phone over to his wife, and approximately the third
18 time he complied. Ordered him to raise his hands
19 away from his weapon approximately three times, and
20 approximately the third time he raised his hands.
21 And I ordered him to turn around, which he took
22 several attempts -- or commands to turn around, and
23 he finally turned around. And then at that point I
24 walked up from behind and unsnapped his gun and
25 took his gun out of his holster.

1 Q When you unsnapped it and took out his gun, where
2 were his hands?

3 A They were still raised up in the air.

4 MR. MADIGAN: I have no further
5 questions of Officer Bright.

6 MR. ELLIS: Let me just ask you a
7 couple questions.

8 - - -

9 RECROSS EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. ELLIS:

11 Q Was he still bladed towards you at the time he was
12 doing all this because you haven't turned?

13 A You know, from my recollection he was still bladed
14 during most of the time, and for the sake of
15 pictures, I didn't turn, but when I ordered him to
16 turn around after the third attempt, he finally
17 turned around, his hands were in the air, and he
18 did something like this.

19 Q So he did do that?

20 A He did.

21 Q And he doesn't have his cell phone at that time,
22 right?

23 A No, because he did hand that over to his wife.

24 Q What pocket did he take the cell phone from?

25 A I did not notice what pocket, I just noticed he

1 had reached back and pulled out a cell phone from
2 somewhere.

3 Q He didn't have a shirt on with pockets; is that
4 correct?

5 A I do believe it was just a T-shirt so, no.

6 Q When you removed his firearm, he had his back to
7 you; is that correct?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q And all the time you were giving him these
10 directions, you had your hand on your firearm; is
11 that correct?

12 A I do believe, yes.

13 Q He did give the leash to his wife and cell phone
14 to his wife, correct?

15 A Correct.

16 Q And he raised his hands?

17 A Correct, after several times.

18 Q Then you disarmed him; is that correct?

19 A That's correct.

20 MR. MADIGAN: I have one question, and
21 I think this needs a picture.

22 - - -

23 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. MADIGAN:

25 Q Officer Bright, face me. Now, I know he wasn't

1 facing you when he reached toward his gun, was
2 he?

3 A No.

4 MR. ELLIS: Objection to the form of
5 the question. John, you know better than
6 that.

7 MR. MADIGAN: I'm trying to make it
8 clear which way he was facing, so we don't
9 get misled here.

10 Q Now, and this is just for purposes of a photograph
11 so the photographer can see your whole body. Show
12 us again with your hands how close he got to the
13 weapon that he was carrying.

14 A As I'm facing you?

15 Q Yes.

16 A About right here.

17 MR. MADIGAN: All right. That's all I
18 have.

19 - - -

20 RECROSS EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. ELLIS:

22 Q Which side did he have his firearm on?

23 A I do believe it was his right side.

24 Q I want to ask you a couple questions. I left off
25 where you had talked to his wife and walked away

1 and talked to Officer Ray, I believe.

2 A Sergeant Ray.

3 Q Yes. I want to take you back to the initial stop
4 now, and I want to ask you a series of questions.
5 If you'd answer them, I'd appreciate it. When you
6 stop and get out of your car and introduce
7 yourself, did you ask my client to give the leash
8 to his wife, correct?

9 A I did, yes.

10 Q He reached for his cell phone and you told him to
11 give that to his wife; is that correct?

12 A That's correct.

13 Q And you told him to raise his hands; is that
14 correct?

15 A Eventually, yes, he did.

16 Q And you turned him around; is that correct?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q You disarmed him; is that correct?

19 A That's correct.

20 Q Upon disarming him, all of this occurred before
21 you questioned him; isn't that correct?

22 A That's correct.

23 Q Now, after you disarmed him and he put his hands
24 down, you asked him if he had a CCW, didn't you?

25 A I don't recall when exactly. I do remember I

1 asked him about the CCW permit after I asked him
2 for his ID, but not before.

3 Q So you first asked him for his ID then?

4 A I explained to him why he was being stopped, he
5 explained to me his version of what happened.

6 Q I'm not asking you that.

7 A I'm answering your question, give me a second.

8 So after he gave me his version, I asked for his
9 ID.

10 Q So that happened after you disarmed him?

11 A All that happened after I disarmed him, yes.

12 Q You disarm him and then you tell him why you
13 stopped him?

14 A Correct.

15 Q And you told him you stopped him for what
16 reason?

17 A We had a call on him.

18 Q Did you tell him he was inducing panic?

19 A At that point, no.

20 Q Did you tell him at any time during the stop that
21 if he didn't tell you if he had a CCW, you would
22 charge him with inducing panic and arrest him?

23 A I don't recall making those statements.

24 Q Do you recall saying that if he didn't answer your
25 questions, you would arrest him for inducing panic

1 and take him downtown and have him sit overnight in
2 the police station?

3 A I don't recall saying that.

4 Q Do you recall him refusing to answer any more of
5 your questions?

6 A He did say he wasn't going to answer any more of
7 my questions.

8 Q At that point, in fact, is when you handcuffed
9 him, isn't it?

10 A I did.

11 Q And that's when you took him in the car and said
12 I'm taking you downtown for inducing panic?

13 A I don't recall saying that to him.

14 Q Isn't that the basis in which you put him in the
15 back of the police car is because you were
16 arresting him for inducing panic?

17 A I believe that's what I had was inducing panic at
18 the time, yes.

19 Q And that's why you arrested him; isn't that
20 correct?

21 A That's correct.

22 Q Now, it wasn't for him failing to give you his ID,
23 correct?

24 A Originally, no.

25 Q So you've now got him in the back of the car under

1 the guise of inducing panic and you arrest him;
2 isn't that correct?

3 A That's correct.

4 Q Now, you understand a person has a right to not
5 answer your questions; isn't that right?

6 A That is correct.

7 Q And when he refused to answer any further
8 questions, that's when he was handcuffed,
9 correct?

10 A That is correct. He stopped answering questions,
11 so I went ahead and arrested him on what I believe
12 I had.

13 Q Didn't he ask you if he was free to leave?

14 A I don't recall if he asked.

15 Q Didn't he ask you on a number of occasions if he
16 was being arrested?

17 A He asked me what he was being arrested for, I do
18 remember him asking that. And that's when I
19 informed him he was being arrested for inducing
20 panic.

21 Q Now, do you ever recall saying to him that I am
22 giving you a ticket because you failed to give me
23 your CCW permit?

24 A I don't recall saying that.

25 Q Could you have said that?

1 A I don't know.

2 Q Now, you have him in the back of the car, and you
3 go talk to Sergeant Ray. What do you say to
4 Sergeant Ray at that point?

5 A I go up as we're talking, I tell him what had
6 transpired, saw Mr. Northrup walking down the
7 street, stopped him, explained, you know -- I'm
8 sorry, I lost the word I'm looking for. The
9 sequence of events I explained to him, I had gone
10 over, and at that point after we talked, you know,
11 he made a phone call to our detective bureau. And
12 he came back and said that all we have is failure
13 to disclose personal information, and that's why I
14 went with the --

15 Q Who called the detective bureau?

16 A Sergeant Ray did.

17 Q He came back with you could only charge him with
18 failure to give personal information?

19 A Correct.

20 Q Why did you feel it was necessary to charge him
21 with anything?

22 A Because I had had a crime.

23 Q What's the crime?

24 A I thought I had inducing panic.

25 Q But that's not what you charged him with though,

1 correct?

2 A That's correct. I had a right to change my mind
3 as to what -- because I tell someone I'm going to
4 charge them with one thing doesn't mean I have to
5 charge him with that.

6 Q Are you familiar with the statute on which you
7 charged him under?

8 A The failure to disclose personal information. Can
9 I recite it verbatim, no.

10 0 What's your understanding of it?

11 A That -- if a person, you know, upon request is
12 supposed to provide information, you know, based on
13 a police officer believing a crime was committed,
14 has been committed, or is about to be committed.

15 O What crime was being committed?

16 A I believed it was inducing panic at the time.

Q What's your understanding of inducing panic?

18 A Someone going out and causing a disorder to incite
19 panic. People like in a threatening manner,
20 similar to a person going into a movie theatre and
21 yelling fire.

22 Q Did you ever charge somebody for inducing panic
23 prior to the conceal carry law if you carried
24 openly?

25 A No, I have not.

1 Q Do you know that any officers or yourself ever
2 charged anybody with inducing panic for carrying a
3 firearm openly?

4 A Not based on firearms, no.

5 Q Are you aware of the State of Ohio versus Cline
6 case?

7 A I have not heard of that case.

8 Q Prior to 2003, were you ever instructed that
9 people were not supposed to carry firearms around
10 the City of Toledo?

11 A In Lucas County, that's correct.

12 Q And what was your understanding?

13 A That people were not allowed to carry firearms in
14 the open in any public place.

15 Q How did you derive that understanding?

16 A We were instructed by the chief prosecutor,
17 Dave Toska.

18 Q Were you ever told that open carry was permitted
19 in the State of Ohio before that?

20 A I don't recall.

21 Q Did you have an understanding that open carry was
22 always permitted in the State of Ohio?

23 A I don't recall. Me personally, no.

24 Q So prior to 2003 when the concealed carry law was
25 enacted, it was your understanding that people

1 couldn't carry firearms; is that correct?

2 A Within the City of Toledo in the open, yes.

3 Q They couldn't carry concealed either, right?

4 A Correct.

5 Q Do you know the law that existed prior to the
6 concealed carry law, what it was, whether you could
7 carry concealed?

8 A I don't recall.

9 Q Prior to 2003, did you ever arrest somebody for
10 carrying a concealed firearm?

11 A You know, I don't remember, it's been so long. If
12 I had, I don't remember.

13 Q Now, when you handed Mr. Northrup his ticket, did
14 you explain to him why you were giving him a
15 ticket?

16 A Yes.

17 Q What did you tell him?

18 A I explained to him what the charge was, the court
19 date, and that his signature on the all purpose
20 citation was not admitting any guilt, just being
21 notified of his court date.

22 Q Did you tell him that I'm giving you this ticket
23 because you failed to give me your CCW?

24 A I don't recall ever saying that.

25 Q Did you say I'm giving you this ticket because

1 you failed to give me your personal
2 identification?

3 A I don't recall the exact wording back then when I
4 issued the ticket -- the all purpose citation. I
5 don't remember what I said to him verbatim.

6 Q If you hadn't given him that ticket, what would
7 have been the basis to arrest him? What was your
8 understanding of what would have happened?

9 A As far as?

10 Q Your basis for arresting him. You arrest him for
11 inducing panic, correct?

12 A Correct.

13 Q You don't have inducing panic. At some point you
14 made that decision; is that correct?

15 A That's correct.

16 Q How did you make that decision?

17 A Officer Comes went and spoke to the original
18 caller, and came back and informed us as to what he
19 said.

20 Q What did Officer Comes inform you?

21 A That there were words exchanged between him and
22 Mr. Northrup, and that there's vulgarity, vulgar
23 words, the F bombs and stuff were thrown by both
24 parties is what was told to us -- or told to me
25 through Officer Comes what the original caller

1 said.

2 Q Did he tell you that personally?

3 A He did.

4 Q He didn't call you on the phone and tell you
5 that?

6 A No, he came back to the original scene.

7 Q Did he go personally and interview him?

8 A Yes, I do recall he went.

9 Q Are you aware that's not his testimony?

10 A I'm not sure what he said. From my recollection,
11 he left the scene, spoke to the caller, and he came
12 back.

13 Q Are you aware that he's testified that he never
14 spoke to you at the scene?

15 A Well, that may be his testimony. My recollection
16 is that we spoke at the scene.

17 Q I just want to make sure your testimony is he came
18 back and said there were vulgarities thrown, and
19 people walked away?

20 A Yes.

21 Q And you concluded from that that was not inducing
22 panic?

23 A Correct.

24 Q You never said to Mr. Northrup, as I understand
25 your testimony, that because you're carrying a

1 firearm, you're inducing panic to anybody that
2 sees you?

3 A I don't recall saying that, no.

4 Q But that wasn't your understanding at the time
5 that you were charging him, was it?

6 A I'm sorry?

7 Q That wasn't your understanding of the original
8 charge, was it?

9 A Can you rephrase your question.

10 Q Sure. Anybody carrying a firearm walking down the
11 street, you didn't accuse them of inducing panic of
12 just doing that, right?

13 A No, not because he was just walking down the
14 street, no. But because of the fact that someone
15 had called on him. Specifically, yes, that was my
16 reasoning.

17 Q Did you observe him prior to stopping him?

18 A Mr. Northrup?

19 Q Yes.

20 A As I was rolling up behind him.

21 Q You watched him?

22 A Yes.

23 Q Was he doing anything unusual?

24 A Walking down the street.

25 Q When you stopped him, did he run?

1 A No.

2 Q You didn't charge him with failing to give his ID
3 because you arrested him, did you?

4 A I arrested him originally on what I believe I had,
5 which was inducing panic. And based on the course
6 of the investigation, I asked for his ID three
7 times. And based on that and realizing we didn't
8 have inducing panic, that's why we went with
9 failure to disclose personal information.

10 Q Did you break his driver's license before you gave
11 it back to him?

12 A No, I did not.

13 Q If an officer comes to a scene and leaves a scene,
14 would it be recorded anywhere?

15 A If he notifies the dispatcher.

16 Q At some point you closed down the communication,
17 right?

18 A Me personally, no.

19 Q The dispatch did?

20 A They advised if I wanted the air, and I don't
21 believe I took the air.

22 Q That does this mean?

23 A Close the air. Take the air means I'm going to
24 close the air.

25 Q Do you know whether they did?

1 A If they did, I had them immediately open it
2 back up. But I don't recall them ever closing
3 the air.

4 Q Let me hand you this incident report detail, which
5 my understanding is is the communications between
6 the dispatch and the other officers including you;
7 is that correct?

8 A Correct.

9 Q You see at the first entry where it says -- I
10 don't know, male call unanimous, white male walking
11 his dog, Rochelle, carrying a handgun; do you see
12 that one?

13 A The first entry, yes.

14 Q That's where your --

15 A The original call, yes.

16 Q You're being notified there, 821C is you?

17 A 821C is me.

18 Q And then that's Officer Comes being dispatched and
19 Sergeant Ray is dispatched, correct?

20 A Correct.

21 Q Now, you get a call back it looks like probably
22 pursuant to your request on the callback?

23 A Where?

24 Q It says --

25 A 6-foot 4, long ponytail. Yeah, that's the

1 description I had asked for that was given.

2 Q Why isn't there a recording of you calling back?

3 They don't normally record those things?

4 A It would be verbally recorded on the tape, but I
5 don't know what had been recorded physically or
6 not, but audibly it would have my voice.

7 Q So you did call back?

8 A I did ask for that, yes.

9 Q It says 17:19:20, it says 821C on scene.

10 A Means I was on scene in the area.

11 Q So you got the description prior to arriving on
12 scene, correct?

13 A Correct.

14 Q Then it says 600 Hayes. Are you talking that's
15 where you're at?

16 A That would be the location. I believe I gave
17 700 Hayes, but I know on the report I put 702 or
18 whatever Hayes, but that could be a typo on their
19 part.

20 Q But that's the information you gave them?

21 A That's the information I gave them.

22 Q It says 823C there. Is that Officer Comes giving
23 that information?

24 A Once I notified dispatch where I was at and where
25 I had seen Mr. Northrup.

1 Q They're sending him there?

2 A They automatically changed the location for the
3 backup officers.

4 Q I got it now. So that's what that is. They're
5 sending Officer Comes and Sergeant Ray to
6 600 Hayes?

7 A Right.

8 Q That's what that means. They're dispatching them
9 there?

10 A Correct.

11 Q Then it says 821C open the air; what does that
12 mean?

13 A That means dispatch -- right after I went on
14 scene, they closed the air and I didn't realize it.
15 I didn't think it was almost two minutes or
16 three minutes, but I told them open the air back
17 up to normal air traffic, so people could use the
18 air.

19 Q Now, you can see that you get there at 17:22:05 --
20 or you get there at 17:19:20 I guess?

21 A I was in the area at 17:19:20 hours, saw
22 Mr. Northrup at 17:22:05 hours.

23 Q So that's when you first see him?

24 A That's when I first observed him, yes.

25 Q When they closed the air, is that when you got out

1 of the car?

2 A They closed the air probably when I announced
3 where I was located.

4 Q And you saw him?

5 A And I saw him, correct.

6 Q That happened at 17:22:09, that's when you told
7 them you saw him, and you were getting out of your
8 car or something?

9 A At 17:22:05 is when I had notified dispatch that I
10 had located Mr. Northrup, and 17:22:09 is when
11 dispatch closed the air. I didn't request it, they
12 just did it.

13 Q Then it shows that 17:22:09 the air is closed,
14 then 17:22:28 it shows Officer Comes arriving; is
15 that correct?

16 A No. It's changing his location from the general
17 area to being more specific for Officer Comes and
18 Sergeant Ray.

19 Q When you open the air, is Mr. Northrup in the
20 car?

21 A I don't recall exactly when I had opened the air
22 versus when he was in the car.

23 Q Was it at the point that you handcuffed him; do
24 you know?

25 A Again, I don't recall exactly the time.

1 Q At some point do you make a call that he's under
2 custody and he's in the back of my car?

3 A I don't think so. I don't think I made that over
4 the air, no.

5 Q So you just announce open the air then?

6 A Right.

7 Q So then it looks like at 17:26:08 Sergeant Ray
8 gets to the scene?

9 A Correct.

10 Q So you are basically alone until Sergeant Ray got
11 to the scene?

12 A Correct.

13 Q Then it says -- do you know CHGLOC means?

14 A Change location.

15 Q So that's when you went to the desk?

16 A At 17:58, yes.

17 Q So at that point you left to go to the desk?

18 A Correct, to go to Scott Park. Yes.

19 Q It says at 17:58 there's a message from
20 Officer Comes saying I'll take an IDA from this.

21 A IDA is a disposition code that he's not --
22 apparently he didn't, you know, officially was on
23 scene.

24 Q He's basically saying I'm not going to do
25 anything, it's up to you?

1 A Correct.

2 Q He says 17:58:51 he's cleared, whatever that
3 means. What does that mean?

4 A D/I stands for disposition code, and I would be
5 the IDA code.

6 Q So he's left and gone?

7 A Correct.

8 Q Now, it says 821C, that's you, you're still on
9 scene; what does that mean?

10 A At 18:10?

11 Q Yes. It's a different call?

12 A No. If you go back up 17:58:38 where it says
13 change location 821C, that means I put myself in
14 route to Scott Park, and at 18:10 is when I arrived
15 at Scott Park to do my paperwork.

16 Q So it took you about 15 minutes to get to the desk
17 at Scott Park?

18 A Right.

19 Q I assume that the ones after that are not
20 applicable to here; is that right?

21 A Everything after that, no. Those are just people
22 going to different scenes or changing locations and
23 coming in with their disposition codes.

24 Q At the 21:03:33 it says change location to clerks;
25 what does that mean?

1 A Anytime we write an all purpose citation or an
2 affidavit, we have to clerk it with the clerks. So
3 at that point I left Scott Park after I completed
4 all my paperwork to go down to the clerk's office
5 to officially turn the all purpose citation in with
6 the clerk.

7 Q Which is what you gave a copy of to Mr. Northrup,
8 correct?

9 A Correct.

10 Q Did you give him a copy of the police report you
11 prepared?

12 A No. If he wanted a police report, it's public
13 record though.

14 Q Then it says 21:07:18 at 806 D/E; what does that
15 mean?

16 A Disposition code of Edward.

17 Q What does that mean?

18 A Finish assisting.

19 Q SP, what does that mean?

20 A Scott Park.

21 Q So Sergeant Ray went with you to Scott Park?

22 A Correct.

23 Q Did he help you complete the report?

24 A I don't recall exactly what he did at the Park
25 when I was there.

1 Q Then it says at 21:18 you're on scene?

2 A I'm sorry, where?

3 Q 21:18:06.

4 A Yeah, that's on scene at the clerks.

5 Q What is 06/16.10 DC mean, the next one, it says
6 close?

7 A They're closing the incident out because the
8 incident is done with this particular call.

9 06/16/10 is the date of the incident, and then the
10 disposition C is Charles, which means I issued an
11 all purpose citation.

12 Q And then the next one says you're clear, D/C?

13 A Correct. I mean, I don't know exactly the
14 different code types and stuff up there, what they
15 do, but that just means the scene is completely
16 clear.

17 Q And you're going back out on the road?

18 A Right. Going back out on the road and answering
19 the next call.

20 Q So this is what happened as best as the dispatcher
21 recorded?

22 A Yes.

23 Q Now, you said there's a recording from you to the
24 dispatcher. Did you ever listen to that?

25 A No, I didn't.

1 Q I'd like you to look at your police report now if
2 you wouldn't mind. This is the report that you
3 went back to Scott Park to prepare?

4 A Correct.

5 Q As you can see under the details, and it says 911
6 called you, walking his dog through the
7 neighborhood with a gun on his hip, and open and
8 wanted to check it out, okay?

9 A Yes.

10 Q That's what you did, right?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Spotted that and checked it out, right?

13 A Yes.

14 Q Now, as I understand it -- what is PRO, P-R-O?

15 A PRO is the person reporting, which technically
16 would be this Mr. Allen Rose, but then, of course,
17 up on the face page it has me as the PRO, so that
18 unfortunately is a typo.

19 Q So who gave the description white male wearing a
20 white T-shirt, tan shorts, with a brown ponytail.
21 Is that what's in this one here is that six-foot
22 long ponytail, tan pants, white shirt walking along
23 and walking --

24 A That's towards Holland-Sylvania.

25 Q That's basically what you wrote there, right?

1 A Correct.

2 Q It says you spotted a white male walking down
3 Hayes that matched the description given; is that
4 correct?

5 A Correct.

6 Q And then you observed his firearm?

7 A That is correct.

8 Q And his holster?

9 A Correct.

10 Q You say here that you stopped him to conduct an
11 investigation as to whether the suspect was legally
12 carrying a firearm; is that correct?

13 A That's what's written, yes.

14 Q Is that why you did it; I'm asking you?

15 A When I originally stopped him and was inducing
16 panic. Why I wrote that, I don't remember why.

17 Q So that's wrong?

18 A Right. Maybe my wording is poorly written, I
19 guess on my part, but during the investigation --

20 Q Just try to answer my questions if you can. We're
21 going to go through this whole thing and if you
22 want to add anything, you can.

23 A Okay.

24 Q That statement is wrong though?

25 A Apparently.

1 Q It's inaccurate?

2 A It's inaccurate, yes.

3 Q Then you have or -- you have or there, violating
4 the Weapons Under Disability Act, right?

5 A Correct.

6 Q What's the Weapons Under Disability Act?

7 A Someone who is not allowed to own or possess a
8 firearm legally such as a convicted felon, a person
9 who commits domestic violence.

10 Q Is that a state or Federal law?

11 A I do believe that that is a state law.

12 Q Do you know what the statute number is?

13 A I couldn't tell you. I'd have to look that one
14 up.

15 Q So you basically stopped him to see if he was a
16 convicted felon or committed domestic violence?

17 A According to the report, yeah, but --

18 Q Your report was the most accurate information you
19 had at the time you made it, isn't it?

20 A At the time, yes.

21 Q Now, it says, during the stop you first walked up
22 to him to hand over the dog leash to his wife,
23 which he did immediately, correct?

24 A That's correct.

25 Q Then you said the suspect was told to raise his

1 hands away from his weapon due to officer not
2 knowing the suspect along with what his intentions
3 were with the weapon.

4 A That's when he made the furtive movement.

5 Q But you're saying he refused to do that. Did he
6 say anything or just didn't do it?

7 A I don't recall if he said anything, but he didn't
8 move his --

9 Q Then you said the suspect refused to raise his
10 hands and instead grabbed his cell phone, right?
11 That's what you're saying when he made the furtive
12 movement, right?

13 A Correct.

14 Q Started to fumble around with it near his weapon,
15 right?

16 A Correct.

17 Q Now, you repeated your command to hand the cell
18 phone over to his wife and raise his hands several
19 more times; is that right?

20 A Correct.

21 Q Then he did, he complied, correct?

22 A Yes.

23 Q And he was asked to turn around away from this
24 officer, correct?

25 A Correct.

1 Q He did that, right?

2 A Not at first, no.

3 Q You don't say there that he didn't do it at first.
4 You just say, once the suspect raised his hands, he
5 was told to turn around away from the officer,
6 right?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And then you say, he first refused to turn around
9 and asked what was this all about, right?

10 A That's what is written, yes.

11 Q So he asked you, what's this all about, and that's
12 when you told him, as I understand from your prior
13 testimony, we'll get to that in a minute?

14 A Correct.

15 Q That's what you say next, the suspect was told he
16 would be informed of the nature of the stop once
17 the officer secured his weapon for the safety of
18 him and the others, right?

19 A Correct.

20 Q Then he turned around and the weapon was secured
21 by the officer, right?

22 A Correct.

23 Q How did you secure the weapon?

24 A I took it into my possession and had it in my
25 hand.

1 Q Did you drop the magazine out?

2 A Eventually, yes.

3 Q But not at that moment?

4 A Not at that specific moment, no.

5 Q What did you do with the firearm?

6 A I kept it in my hand. Originally, I kept ahold of
7 it, and then proceeded to inform Mr. Northrup why
8 we were there. And then he made his statement and
9 again going back through.

10 Q When you say going back through, what do you
11 mean?

12 A When he told me his version is what I'm trying to
13 say.

14 Q Before I go on, I just want to ask you a question:
15 If Mr. Northrup is prepared to testify that he
16 asked you the purpose of your stop after you had
17 him disarmed, and you refused to answer that, would
18 that be inaccurate?

19 A I wasn't refusing. I told him, you know, I would
20 tell him -- which I believe I said or I would tell
21 him after I secured the weapon because --

22 Q I'm asking you after that point because after that
23 point you got the weapon, you have the weapon in
24 your hand, you've secured the weapon.

25 A Okay.

1 Q Did Mr. Northrup ask you why did you stop him and
2 why are you taking his firearm?

3 A I don't recall exactly if he asked me that or
4 not.

5 Q Did you tell him that he was being stopped for
6 inducing panic at that point?

7 A I don't recall if I said those exact words.

8 Q Well, I'm asking you if that's the point in which
9 you --

10 A I know, I do know that when I had the gun in my
11 hand after all that, I told him that we had gotten
12 a call on him. And I don't believe -- I don't
13 recall if I said you're inducing panic to him.

14 Q But it says after being told the nature of the
15 stop. What did you tell him was the nature of the
16 stop?

17 A That we got called on him.

18 Q So you got a call on him, okay.

19 A We got a 911 call on him.

20 Q He says, at least in your report, that he was
21 legally carrying his weapon, and then you asked for
22 his identification; is that correct?

23 A Correct.

24 Q So he told you he was legally carrying, and you
25 said let me see your ID, right?

1 A Correct.

2 Q And then you write here, he refused to hand it
3 over several times, but then he finally handed it
4 other; is that right?

5 A Correct.

6 Q And you have his ID at that point; is that
7 correct?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q And you have his firearm at that point, correct?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q And he tells you, I refuse to answer any more
12 questions; is that right?

13 A At that point is when I asked if he had a CCW
14 permit, and then that's when he refused to answer
15 any more questions.

16 Q And at that point did you say to him, if you don't
17 answer my question, I'm going to arrest you for
18 inducing panic?

19 A I don't recall.

20 Q Do you recall saying to his wife, tell him to
21 answer or I'm going to arrest him for inducing
22 panic?

23 A I don't recall.

24 Q What aggressive behavior did he continue to show?

25 A To be honest with you, I don't recall anymore.

1 The incident happened so long ago, that I don't
2 remember.

3 Q How was he confrontational towards you; do you
4 recall?

5 A I don't recall anymore.

6 Q He was wearing a T-shirt that said this is the
7 shirt that I wear when I don't give a shit; is that
8 right?

9 A That's what's written in there. You know, if I
10 remember right, that's what it said.

11 Q Could it have said this is the shirt I wear when I
12 don't care?

13 A It could have. I don't recall anymore.

14 Q What do you mean by within arm's reach of this
15 officer; what is that supposed to mean?

16 A I don't remember why I wrote that.

17 Q And it says due to past experiences. What
18 experiences are you referencing there?

19 A My work experiences dealing with people that are
20 being confrontational or aggressive.

21 Q But you don't have any recollection of what those
22 were?

23 A With him, no.

24 Q So you don't know what all these actions and
25 manner of dress caused you to be concerned for your

1 personal safety; is that right?

2 A Well, when he made the furtive movement towards
3 his handgun.

4 Q You've already got his handgun, you've already
5 disarmed him. You've already got him with his
6 hands up, you're already asking him questions, and
7 you're interrogating him. At that point I'm asking
8 you: Your concern for your personal safety in what
9 manner?

10 A This is a summary statement.

11 Q You're still holding the firearm, right?

12 A No. At this point in my narrative here is a
13 summary of -- a general summary of the incident at
14 the end. He was already -- at this point, this is
15 an overall statement. Mr. Northrup already had his
16 gun returned to him.

17 Q That can't be true because it says the suspect was
18 put in cuffs and placed in the back of the patrol
19 vehicle, that's your next statement. So that had
20 to be before this stuff happened.

21 A Right. This is a summary statement due to my past
22 experiences and all the actions that transpired.
23 The fact that I had to repeat commands several
24 times, and the fact that I was still alone, and
25 then he made the furtive movement, yeah. So that

1 statement is a summary statement of the whole
2 entire.

3 Q You don't recall saying to him, if you don't
4 answer my questions, I'm going to put you under
5 arrest and take you downtown?

6 A I don't recall saying that.

7 Q You don't recall saying to him that if you do not
8 answer my questions about your CCW permit, I am
9 going to charge you with inducing panic and put you
10 in jail overnight?

11 A I don't recall that, no.

12 Q Now, when you say you don't recall that, it
13 doesn't mean you didn't say it, does it?

14 A It doesn't mean I didn't say it, it just means I
15 don't recall saying it.

16 Q That's fair enough, that's all I want to know.
17 Now, it says that it was determined that the
18 suspect was legally able to carry a weapon. What
19 investigation led you to conclude that?

20 A Running him on the MDT and seeing that the CCW
21 permit was there.

22 Q What would you have done if he didn't have it?
23 Would a felony have shown up or something?

24 A No.

25 Q Would a domestic violence have shown up?

1 A If we did a criminal history run, yes.

2 Q Did you do one?

3 A Didn't have to go farther beyond that.

4 Q Because the CCW popped up?

5 A Because of the CCW permit.

6 Q And that basically says that the guy hasn't
7 committed a felony and is lawfully carrying a
8 firearm, correct?

9 A Correct.

10 Q It says the suspect was issued an APC.

11 A That APC stands for all purpose citation.

12 Q And you said the failing to hand over his ID?

13 A Correct.

14 Q That would be his driver's license?

15 A That would be his driver's license.

16 Q Now, you've already got his driver's license,
17 right?

18 A I got it after the third request, yes.

19 Q But you've got his driver's license, right?

20 A Eventually, yes.

21 Q So when you say here, you gave it to him for
22 failing to hand over his ID when it was requested.
23 That's what you're saying, he delayed in giving it
24 to you, so that's why you gave him the ticket?

25 A Correct.

1 Q You didn't give him a ticket to cover up the
2 arrest; is that correct?

3 A No.

4 Q Then you released him from the scene with his
5 weapon; is that right?

6 A That's correct.

7 Q The next page is the supplemental crime report.
8 Who would have prepared that part?

9 A I did that myself with the information that I
10 believe was gotten and obtained from Officer Comes.

11 Q 2000 hours, is about 6:00?

12 A 2000 hours is 8:00.

13 Q So at 8:00 at night you supplemented your
14 report?

15 A Right. I was still working on -- I finished up
16 the original report. And this here is a copy of
17 the records section copy and a copy of the all
18 purpose citation.

19 Q Do you know what the disposition of this case was
20 afterwards?

21 A It went to court and Prosecutor Pillrose, as we
22 spoke, he decided to drop the case.

23 Q He dismissed it, right?

24 A That's correct.

25 Q He told you at the time that he dismissed it

1 that there is no timeframe in the statute,
2 correct?

3 A I don't recall the exact words, but he said that
4 you got to give someone a reasonable amount of time
5 or something like that.

6 Q Do you recall him saying that with Mr. Northrup
7 present?

8 A I do recall that.

9 Q Have you been told by your counsel that
10 Mr. Northrup made a recording of your stop?

11 A No.

12 Q Have you ever listened to the recording of the
13 stop?

14 A No.

15 Q Are you aware that the recording says at the
16 conclusion of you taking him out of the back of the
17 car that I'm giving you this ticket for failing to
18 give me your CCW permit?

19 A If it's there, it's there. I don't recall making
20 that statement.

21 Q If it's there, would you agree that's what you
22 told him? Would you like me to play it for you?

23 A Sure.

24 Q I'd be more than happy to play it for you. I
25 don't want any confusion here with the CCW permit.

1 I'll play it for you later. You have no
2 recollection of that; is that correct?

3 A That's correct, I don't recall.

4 Q You have no recollection of you being belligerent
5 and intimidating towards my client; is that
6 correct?

7 A That's correct.

8 Q And you don't recall ever threatening him; is that
9 correct?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q Have you been taught to threaten people in public
12 if they don't answer your questions?

13 A No.

14 Q In any part of your training, have you been taught
15 to act intimidating towards somebody that didn't
16 answer your questions?

17 A No.

18 Q Have you been taught to handcuff people if they
19 exercise their constitutional right to remain
20 silent?

21 A No.

22 Q Now, did you speak with his wife at the scene?

23 A I did, yes.

24 Q What did you ask her?

25 A I believed I asked her why he was being so

1 difficult.

2 Q What did she say?

3 A That she wasn't going to answer any of my
4 questions.

5 Q She didn't tell you that he didn't do anything, he
6 was just walking down the street?

7 A I don't recall exactly what she said.

8 Q She didn't tell you that the guy was being
9 belligerent toward them and they walked away?

10 A She may have, I don't recall.

11 Q Well, wouldn't all of those things have gone into
12 your analysis and determination whether to charge
13 Mr. Northrup with anything?

14 A They would.

15 Q On whether it's inducing panic?

16 A They would, yes.

17 Q You didn't think to record those?

18 A At the time, no.

19 Q Did you tell Mrs. Northrup that her husband was
20 being a jerk?

21 A I don't recall using the word jerk.

22 Q Do you recall telling Mrs. Northrup that he was
23 being uncooperative?

24 A I don't recall.

25 Q Have you ever been told or provided any notices

1 and bulletins about carrying openly in Ohio?

2 A Yes.

3 Q Do you remember when you first saw those?

4 A I don't remember the very first one. I know we
5 just got another one within the last month, last
6 couple weeks.

7 Q What did that one say?

8 A Generally, that people have the right to carry in
9 the open, and as long as they're not committing any
10 criminal act, there's nothing we can do, but
11 generally.

12 (Plaintiff's Exhibits 3, 4, 5 marked.)

13 Q Now, when there's a notice and bulletin, how do
14 you normally see those?

15 A Not only are they sent to us via department
16 e-mail, but they're also read off at the rollcall.

17 Q I'm handing you what's been marked as Plaintiff's
18 Exhibit 3, and have you take a look at that.

19 MR. ELLIS: John, while he's doing
20 that, I would like to have the recording
21 between the stop and the dispatcher that
22 you should have.

23 MR. MADIGAN: I think you asked me for
24 that once before, and I told you that we
25 don't have it.

1 MR. ELLIS: No, I think you told me
2 that you didn't have the one between the
3 callback for the ID.

4 MR. MADIGAN: Which one do you want
5 now?

6 MR. ELLIS: Apparently, there's one
7 between the police officers and the
8 dispatcher when they're talking.

9 MR. MADIGAN: Okay. I don't think
10 there is, but I'll check again.

11 MR. ELLIS: I think what you told me
12 before, John, just so you and I aren't
13 confused, is that somehow they got the
14 description and it sounds like he told her
15 to go get it, and she called him back and
16 got it and put it back out. That's the
17 one you can't find as far as I can tell,
18 and that's the one I don't have, but
19 apparently there's an audio too of the
20 police officers.

21 And I guess there's two things I'd
22 like you to find for me is did it or does
23 it exist, and if it did, what happened to
24 it.

25 MR. MADIGAN: I'll check.

1 Q Have you had an opportunity to look at that?

2 A I did.

3 Q Is that similar to what your understanding is
4 that do you know when you first had seen one of
5 these?

6 A This actually -- being the fact that there's no
7 date of issue on it, this refers to our incident
8 specifically, and this came out after our incident.

9 Q So you believe that relates directly to your
10 incident?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Exhibit Number 3 is something that came --

13 A Came out as a result of this, yes.

14 Q Why is there no date on it then or number?

15 A I have no idea. I don't do notices and bulletins
16 in the department. That's above my pay grade.

17 Q I was going to ask you if it was a result of your
18 incident.

19 I'm handing you what's been marked as
20 Plaintiff's Exhibit 4; do you see the date on
21 that?

22 A July 19, 2010.

23 Q This came out after the incident?

24 A After the incident, just over a month after the
25 incident.

1 Q Are you sure this isn't the one you're talking
2 about that came out as a direct result of your
3 incident?

4 A This one definitely is, yes.

5 Q The one that is dated July 19th?

6 A July 19th. But this one, Number 3, it says
7 recently in an Ohio city. I haven't heard of any
8 other incidents similar to this in Ohio, so I
9 believe, you know, it sounds a lot like our
10 incident.

11 Q So you think they issued two or are they
12 different?

13 A They're slightly different. Again, I don't know
14 when the clarification one came out because there
15 is no date, but any and all notices and bulletins
16 after this incident, they started coming out and
17 clarifying more and more of what we can and cannot
18 do.

19 Q Were you ever notified between 2003 and this
20 incident?

21 A No.

22 Q But you knew people could carry openly?

23 A Yes.

24 Q You knew that wouldn't be sufficient to create
25 probable cause to stop him and talk to him?

1 A No. Just walking down the street on their own,
2 no.

3 Q Prior to this incident, are you aware that these
4 were also sent out?

5 A No.

6 Q Are you aware that the Attorney General had
7 rendered an opinion as early of 2004 in Ohio that
8 said that open carry was permissible in Ohio?

9 A No, I'm not familiar with that.

10 Q Do you know when the Cline case came out?

11 A No, I don't.

12 Q I think you said you hadn't even heard of that
13 case before?

14 A No.

15 Q I'm handing you what's been marked as Plaintiff's
16 Exhibit 5, will you take a look at that. Have you
17 had an opportunity to look at that?

18 A Yes.

19 Q You see where it says failure to disclose personal
20 information.

21 A I do.

22 Q That's what you charged him with, correct?

23 A That's correct.

24 Q What part of that did you charge him with?

25 A 2921.29(A-1).

1 Q So you're saying the person is committing, has
2 committed, or is about to commit a criminal
3 offense?

4 A Correct.

5 Q At the time you gave Mr. Northrup this ticket,
6 what crime had he committed?

7 A I believe he had committed inducing panic at the
8 time. When I requested, you know, his personal
9 information, his ID, I believe he had committed
10 inducing panic.

11 Q Well, that isn't true because when you charged
12 him, you already knew he had not committed any
13 crime; is that right?

14 A When I asked for his ID to -- as part of the
15 investigation, I believed he had committed inducing
16 panic because of the 911 call.

17 Q Maybe I can clarify this for myself a little bit.
18 If I tell you that my client is prepared to testify
19 that he gave you his ID immediately, you would say
20 that's incorrect; is that right?

21 A That is incorrect.

22 Q If his wife says that's what he did, that would be
23 incorrect?

24 A From my recollection, yes.

25 Q And it's when he refused to tell you what it is,

1 whether he had a CCW permit, is when you arrested
2 him, and said you didn't give me your ID?

3 A I did arrest him after that when he said he wasn't
4 going to answer any more questions, but that's
5 because at that moment I believed he was inducing
6 panic.

7 Q I understand, but I'm asking you would that be
8 incorrect?

9 A What part of that would be incorrect?

10 Q That you told my client if you don't tell me
11 whether you have a CCW, I am going to arrest you
12 for inducing panic and take you downtown
13 overnight?

14 A Again, I don't recall.

15 Q Again, I'm just going to confirm that when you
16 handed him the ticket, the recording says I'm
17 giving you this ticket for failing to give me your
18 CCW permit, okay. Can you explain the difference
19 there.

20 A If you have a recording and I said it, then -- I'm
21 not saying I said it, I don't recall saying it is
22 what I'm saying, but hang on --

23 Q I don't want you to think I'm making it up.

24 A I'm not saying you're making it up, sir. All I'm
25 saying is if I said CCW permit, then I must have

1 been mistaken.

2 Q So now it's a mistake?

3 A I make mistakes just like a lot of other people
4 make mistakes. We're not perfect.

5 Q Isn't it a fact that you wrote him the ticket
6 because he wouldn't cooperate with you?

7 A I gave him the ticket because I believed he
8 induced panic, but when we realized he didn't, he
9 had failed to hand me his ID three times. Not
10 until the third request, so that's why we went with
11 the failure to disclose personal information.

12 Q Did you tell Mr. Northrup that if he touches or
13 goes for his gun, you'd shoot him?

14 A I don't recall. I may have, I don't know. I
15 don't recall.

16 Q Did you understand that his children were riding
17 their bicycles behind him?

18 A I remember seeing two little kids.

19 Q You don't remember the bicycles?

20 A They could have been on bicycles, they could have
21 been on foot. I remember seeing two little kids.

22 Q Did you ask Shawn who he was and he told you his
23 name?

24 A I never asked him what his name was or I recall
25 not ever asking.

1 Q Before getting his driver's license out for you,
2 did Mr. Northrup ask you if it would be all right
3 to reach behind himself to pick it up?

4 A He did. I do recall him asking that.

5 Q And you gave him permission?

6 A I said, yeah. I mean, to answer his question. He
7 said do you mind if I -- or whatever his exact
8 words he used, and I said, yes.

9 Q So you gave him permission to reach around and get
10 his driver's license out for you?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Which he did, correct?

13 A Correct.

14 Q Now, do you recall while he was getting his
15 driver's license out, Mrs. Northrup asking what's
16 going on, and telling you that they didn't do
17 anything?

18 A I don't recall her saying that.

19 Q Is she the one that explained to you what
20 happened?

21 A I don't recall her explaining anything to me.

22 Q Do you recall Mr. Northrup asking you why you
23 wanted his CCW permit?

24 A I don't recall him asking that question.

25 Q Do you recall Mr. Northrup telling you that you

1 have his driver's license and his firearm, and
2 you're allowed to open carry; do you remember him
3 telling you that?

4 A Him saying that to me?

5 Q Yes.

6 A I don't recall him saying that, no.

7 Q Do you remember him saying you're allowed to carry
8 openly?

9 A Yes, that part, yes.

10 Q Do you recall him asking at that point why he was
11 being detained?

12 A I don't recall him asking that question, but if he
13 did, I'm trying to investigate whether he induced
14 panic.

15 Q Do you recall him asking whether he was under
16 arrest?

17 A When I was putting him in handcuffs, yes.

18 Q You don't recall him asking that while you were
19 asking him for his CCW permit?

20 A I don't recall him asking that while I was asking
21 for his CCW permit.

22 Q Do you recall telling Mr. Northrup that do you
23 want to go to jail?

24 A I don't recall that, no.

25 Q Do you recall in response to that question, I'm

1 not answering any more questions?

2 A I remember him saying that he's not going to
3 answer any more questions.

4 Q Did you respond to him by saying that you could
5 arrest him right now for inducing panic if he
6 didn't give you his CCW permit?

7 A I don't recall saying that.

8 Q Do you recall Mrs. Northrup then asking you,
9 what's the problem, he didn't do anything wrong?

10 A Again, I don't recall.

11 Q Do you recall responding to her by saying that you
12 had a call and if he didn't give you his CCW
13 permit, that you'd arrest him for inducing panic?

14 A I don't recall that.

15 Q Do you recall that is the point in which you told
16 him to turn around, put up his hands, and put him
17 under arrest; do you recall that?

18 A I wouldn't have him put his hands up in the air.

19 Q I meant behind his back, I'm sorry.

20 A No. Again, when I say shortly, it was shortly
21 right after he refused to answer any more questions
22 is when I told him to turn around, put his hands
23 behind his back, and go ahead and place him under
24 arrest.

25 Q At that point what did Mr. Northrup do with his

1 wallet he had in his hand?

2 A I don't recall. He may have put it back in his
3 pants or his wife putting it in his pocket. I
4 don't recall.

5 Q So you don't recall him handing his cell phone and
6 his wallet to his wife at that point?

7 A I don't recall.

8 Q You do recall him telling you the cuffs were too
9 tight?

10 A Yes.

11 Q Did you get a copy of the complaint?

12 A From you, yes.

13 Q Did you remember the photographs in them; did you
14 review those?

15 A Yes.

16 Q Did you see the ligature marks?

17 A There were red marks on his wrists, yes.

18 Q What would you call those?

19 A Ligature marks.

20 Q Now, are they consistent with putting handcuffs on
21 too tight?

22 A No, I don't believe so. If they were on too
23 tight, he would have red -- you know, marks all the
24 way around his wrist.

25 Q You didn't look at all of photographs because he

1 did.

2 A I looked at the ones I had, the ones I was given.

3 Q So if he had ligature marks all the way around, it
4 would be consistent with handcuffs being too tight,
5 right?

6 A Being too tight, yes, if they were all the way
7 around.

8 Q At any time were his children crying?

9 A I don't recall.

10 Q Do you recall telling his wife that all
11 Mr. Northrup needed to do was show him his CCW, and
12 the whole thing could have been avoided?

13 A I do believe I said that, yes.

14 Q Okay. Do you recall then you said, but instead he
15 was a jerk and refused to answer, and now he'd have
16 to spend the night in jail for inducing panic?

17 A I don't recall saying that, no.

18 Q Do you recall her telling you that they were being
19 harassed by the guy that made the phone call?

20 A She may have, I don't recall.

21 Q At any time did you understand that a man was on a
22 motorcycle when they drove by, the Northrups?

23 A No, I did not.

24 Q Did you at any time -- were you informed that he
25 went around the corner and came back, and parked

1 his motorcycle?

2 A I was not informed of any of that.

3 Q Were you informed that he got off his motorcycle
4 and approached them?

5 A I was not informed.

6 Q Were you informed that he then yelled at them, and
7 told him you can't carry a firearm that way?

8 A That part I was informed by Mr. Northrup. That's
9 part of when I say the verbal exchange that he said
10 took place.

11 Q Did they tell you other things that I just said to
12 you?

13 A I don't recall them ever saying the other stuff
14 about the motorcycle and getting off and
15 approaching.

16 Q Did they tell you the guy was yelling obscenities
17 at them?

18 A Yes, that was --

19 Q Did they tell you that they tried to explain to
20 him that open carry was all right in Ohio?

21 A Yes.

22 Q When you talked to Officer Comes, did he tell you
23 that he told that gentleman that it was all right
24 to carry openly in Ohio?

25 A You know, I don't recall if Officer Comes informed

1 me that that's what he told the guy.

2 Q Did Officer Comes tell you that he told him he was
3 wrong when he told him that?

4 A I don't recall Officer Comes ever telling me that.

5 Q Did you ever run Mr. Rose for his criminal record?

6 A No, I didn't.

7 Q Do you know that he had a concealed carry that was
8 revoked?

9 A I did not know that.

10 Q So you didn't run his criminal record; is that
11 correct?

12 A Are you talking about Mr. Rose?

13 Q Yes.

14 A No.

15 Q Were you ever told that -- strike that.

16 Did you tell Mrs. Northrup that you understood
17 Mr. Northrup was probably carrying a firearm to
18 express his second amendment rights?

19 A Me saying that? I don't recall ever saying that.

20 Q You know what second amendment rights are?

21 A The right to bear and keep arms.

22 Q Were you ever told that they were carrying that
23 for protection?

24 A Mr. Northrup did say that, yes.

25 Q Did they also inform you that there was a pit bull

1 that had charged them a couple times?

2 A Yes.

3 Q You were aware of that?

4 A I was aware of that, yes.

5 Q Did you have a three-ring binder in your car?

6 A I do. I have several three-ring binders, and I do
7 believe the one you're referring to would be my old
8 one that I had, the TMC criminal and traffic
9 sections in it.

10 Q It's a Toledo criminal code?

11 A It was the Toledo criminal code and traffic
12 code --

13 Q Municipal code?

14 A The municipal code that I put into plastic
15 protective sleeves, and put in a three-ring binder.

16 Q Was that Exhibit 5?

17 A Yes, it is. And was this in there, no, it was
18 not.

19 Q At the time you handed back Mr. Northrup's
20 driver's license, did he tell you you broke his
21 driver's license?

22 A I don't recall him ever mentioning that, no.

23 Q Do you recall telling Mr. Northrup that carrying a
24 gun was inducing panic?

25 A I don't recall saying that.

1 Q Do you recall him asking you at least three times
2 if he was free to go or was he being detained or
3 under arrest?

4 A I don't know if he asked me three times. I know
5 he asked at least once.

6 Q He did ask for a superior officer?

7 A He did ask, and I notified him that one was
8 already on the way.

9 Q Do you know where you placed his firearm when you
10 took it from him?

11 A Originally, it was in my hands, but when I went to
12 go arrest him, I dropped the magazine and slid the
13 slide back, and put it in a safe condition. And
14 unfortunately it was just me, and I only had two
15 hands and hard to work handcuffs with two hands and
16 hold on to an extra gun. So I ended up putting it
17 on the ground for a split second for the time I
18 could put him in handcuffs. Once he was in
19 handcuffs, then I went and I picked it up.

20 Q Do you recall how long it was that he was in the
21 back of car?

22 A It was within the timeframe of me saying --
23 according to the transcript here, 600 block, but
24 when I notified where I had him and when I changed
25 my location to the desk, which approximately it

1 was -- the whole stop was approximately a half
2 hour give or take a few minutes, but the actual
3 time that he was in handcuffs was less than that.
4 You know, the exact amount of time, I couldn't tell
5 you.

6 Q But somewhere between zero and 30 minutes he was
7 handcuffed and in the back of the car?

8 A Correct.

9 MR. ELLIS: I don't have any further
10 questions.

11 MR. MADIGAN: I have nothing for him.

12 MR. ELLIS: Thank you, Officer.

13 MR. MADIGAN: We'll waive signature.

14 (Deposition concluded at 3:33 p.m.)

15 (Signature waived.)

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C E R T I F I C A T E

2

STATE OF OHIO)
) SS.
COUNTY OF LUCAS)

4

I, Vicki L. Plant, Court Reporter and
Notary Public for the State of Ohio, do hereby certify
that **OFFICER DAVID BRIGHT** was by me first duly sworn;
that the testimony given was reduced to stenotype; that
the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the
testimony so given; that this deposition was taken at
the time and place in the foregoing caption specified.

11

I do further certify that I am not a
relative, employee, or attorney of any of the parties
or counsel employed by the parties hereto or
financially interested in this action, **nor am I or the**
court reporting firm with which I am affiliated under a
contract as defined in Civil Rule 28(D).

17

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my
hand and affixed my notarial seal of office at Toledo,
Ohio, this 11th day of October, 2013.

20

21



VICKI L. PLANT
Notary Public in and for the
State of Ohio

22

23

24

25 My Commission expires August 17, 2016.



Incident History for: TOP10130812

Received: 17:10:21
 Entered: 6/16/2010 17:11:40 By: TPC6 / 8360 Entry Time: 0.00:1.00:19.00
 Dispatched: 6/16/2010 17:13:32 By: TPD3 / 8429 Wait Time: 00:01:52
 Enroute: 6/16/2010 17:13:32 Dispatched Time: 00:00:00
 Onscene: 6/16/2010 17:19:20 Enroute Time: 00:05:48
 Closed: 6/16/2010 21:21:48 Onscene Time: 04:02:28

Type: WEAPONS (WEAPON VIO./MAN W/GUN/KNIFE) Premise: NN
 Severity: 2 Priority: 2 DPR: DSPO: C Alarm Level: Tract: 8600
 Group: TOP8 Beat: B820 Police Area: 636 Fire Area: 1414 EMS Area: N-5
 LOC: 21 ROCHELLE RD ,TO
 Name: WISE DEBORAH Addr: 21 ROCHELLE RD ,TO Phone: 7427934

6/16/2010 17:11:40 8360 ENTRY M/C ANON .. W/M WALKING HIS DOG ON ROCHELLE CARRYING A
 HAND GUN OUT IN THE OPEN
 6/16/2010 17:13:22 8429 HOLD
 6/16/2010 17:13:32 8429 DISPER 821C #Q2346 BRIGHT,DAVID R.
 6/16/2010 17:13:32 8429 ASSTER 823C #Q2360 COMES,DONALD
 6/16/2010 17:14:07 8429 ASSTER 806 #Q1814 RAY,DANIEL A.
 6/16/2010 17:16:01 8429 MISC 821C , 6'4 LONG PONYTAIL TAN PANTS WHT SHIRT WALKING ON BAPST
 TWDS HOLLAND SYLVANIA
 6/16/2010 17:19:20 8429 ONSCNE 821C
 6/16/2010 17:22:05 8429 ATLOC 821C [600 HAYES]
 6/16/2010 17:22:09 8429 MISC 821C , AIR CLOSED
 6/16/2010 17:22:28 8429 CHGLOC 823C [600 HAYES]
 6/16/2010 17:22:35 8429 CHGLOC 806 [600 HAYES]
 6/16/2010 17:24:47 8429 MISC 821C , OPEN THE AIR
 6/16/2010 17:26:08 8429 ONSCNE 806
 6/16/2010 17:58:38 8517 CHGLOC 821C [DESK]
 6/16/2010 17:58:48 8517 MISC 823C , 06/16/10 17:58:35 MESSAGE FROM: 823C I'LL TAKE AN IDA FROM THIS
 6/16/2010 17:58:51 8517 CLEAR 823C D/I
 6/16/2010 18:10:21 8517 ONSCNE 821C
 6/16/2010 18:14:30 8517 ASSTOS 201 [600 HAYES] #Q2098 TROENDLE,MICHAEL
 6/16/2010 18:14:34 8517 CHGLOC 201 [SCOTT PARK]
 6/16/2010 18:21:29 8517 ONSCNE .201
 6/16/2010 18:26:20 8517 CHGLOC 806 [SP]
 6/16/2010 18:29:57 8517 ONSCNE 806
 6/16/2010 18:50:44 8517 CLEAR 201 D/E
 6/16/2010 21:03:33 8429 CHGLOC 821C [CLERKS]
 6/16/2010 21:07:18 8429 CLEAR 806 D/E
 6/16/2010 21:18:06 8517 ONSCNE 821C
 6/16/2010 21:21:48 8517 CLOSE 821C 06/16/10 D/C
 6/16/2010 21:21:48 8517 CLEAR 821C D/C



Jul. 7, 2010 2:46PM CITY TOLEDO PROSECUTOR4192451083 N. 6264 P. 145

CRIME REPORT

POLICE DEPARTMENT

POLICE DEPARTMENT
TOLEDO, OHIO Form 28-1(a) Rev. 3-67

UCR Code

1. VICTIM Last, First, Middle (First Name If Business)

State Of Ohio

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50

TOLEDO, OHIO Form 58.1(B) Rev. 5/87 FAILURE TO DISCLOSE PERSONAL INFORMATION												5. R.A.											
3. Crime (List Additional in Name) FAILURE TO DISCLOSE PERSONAL INFORMATION												4. Location of Occurrence 702 Hayes											
6. HARMED <input type="checkbox"/> If Harm/Bias Give Type												7. Type of Premises or Business Where Offense Was Committed Street											
JUVENILE <input type="checkbox"/> 8. Victim Injured												9. Date and Time Occurred 6-16-10 1730			10. Date and Time Reported 6-16-10 1730								
GANG RELATION <input type="checkbox"/> Treatment												11. Reporting Person's Name (Last, First, Middle) Listed Officer			12. Victim's Race			Sex	Age	D.O.B.	Social Security Number		
BAR <input type="checkbox"/>												13. Reporting Person's Residence Address			14. Res. Phone	16. Victim's Residence Address			Cty		Zip	18. Res. Phone	
OFFICER ASSAULTED <input type="checkbox"/>												17. Reporting Person's Business Address			18. Bus. Phone	19. Victim's Business Address			Cty		Zip	20. Bus. Phone	
CRIME ANALYSIS <input type="checkbox"/>												21. WITNESS NO. 1 NAME (Last, First, Middle)			Age	Residence Address			Zip Code		Res. Phone	Bus. Phone	
												WITNESS NO. 2 NAME (Last, First, Middle)			Age	Residence Address			Zip Code		Res. Phone	Bus. Phone	
22. VEHICLE												Color	Year	Make	Model	Style	License No. (State, Year)			V.I.N.			
												Registered Owner's Name			Registered Owner's Address						HOLDER	TOWED BY:	
23. SUSPECT												SUSPECT NO. 1 - NAME (Last, First, Middle) Northrup, Shawn C.			24. Race W	25. Sex M	26. Age 41	27. D.O.B. 6-21-68	28. Hgt. 6-2	29. Weight 240	30. Hair BRO	31. Eyes BRO	
												32. Address (Apt No.) 111 Dutton Toledo			Zip Code 43615	Phone	33. Date and Time of Arrest 6-16-10 1730			34. F.C.O./Summons Cr. Date 6-25-10 1300			
												35. Relation to Victim			37. Arrest on view			38. Arrest Number APC 400464					
												39. Clothing and Other Identifiers (Scars, Marks, Tattoos)			40. Weapon(s)								
2. Records Use Only 034128-10		SUSPECT NO. 2 - NAME (Last, First, Middle)			24. Race	25. Sex	26. Age	27. D.O.B.	28. Hgt.	29. Weight	30. Hair	31. Eyes											
		32. Address (Apt)			Zip Code	Phone	33. Date and Time of Arrest			34. F.C.O./Summons Cr. Date													
35. Relation to Victim 21. NTS 2300		36. Social Security #			37. Arrest on view	38. Arrest Number																	
39. Clothing and Other Identifiers (Scars, Marks, Tattoos)					40. Weapon(s)																		
41. PREMISES TYPE						42. POINT OF ENTRY			43. LOCATION			44. METHOD USED											
1. <input type="checkbox"/> Single Family		8. <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital/Medical		15. <input type="checkbox"/> Parking Lot/Garage		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Door			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Front			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Open/Unlocked											
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Apt/Duplex		9. <input type="checkbox"/> Office Bldg		16. <input type="checkbox"/> Park/Playground		2. <input type="checkbox"/> Window			2. <input type="checkbox"/> Rear			2. <input type="checkbox"/> Body/Force											
3. <input type="checkbox"/> Hotel/Motel		10. <input type="checkbox"/> Manufacturer		17. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Highway/Street		3. <input type="checkbox"/> Garage Door			3. <input type="checkbox"/> Side			3. <input type="checkbox"/> Pry/Cutting											
4. <input type="checkbox"/> School		11. <input type="checkbox"/> Shopping Mall		18. <input type="checkbox"/> Field/Woods		4. <input type="checkbox"/> Adjacent Premise			4. <input type="checkbox"/> Roof			4. <input type="checkbox"/> Break Glass											
5. <input type="checkbox"/> Church		12. <input type="checkbox"/> Chain Store		19. <input type="checkbox"/> Other		5. <input type="checkbox"/> Wall			5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other			5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other Method											
6. <input type="checkbox"/> Bar/Restaurant		13. <input type="checkbox"/> Small Business		20. <input type="checkbox"/> Upper Floor		6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other						6. <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown											
7. <input type="checkbox"/> Bank		14. <input type="checkbox"/> Gas/convenience Store																					
46. PROPERTY																							
QTY.	S	R	D	PROPERTY DESCRIPTION			MODEL			SERIAL OR OAN#			VALUE										
	S	R	D																				
	S	R	D																				
	S	R	D																				
	S	R	D																				
48. WHO NOTIFIED AT SCENE: 805, 201, 212, 281															TOTAL			\$0.00					
47. Report Made By: Bright, D. #2346						Officer(s) Name(s) I.D. # Unit No./Section 821C/2-5			48. Officer Assigned to Case			49. Supervisor Approval Off 201											
50. DISPOSITION: A <input type="checkbox"/> Death of Offender B <input type="checkbox"/> Prosecution Declined C <input type="checkbox"/> Extradition Denied D <input type="checkbox"/> Victim Refuses to Cooperate E <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile/No Custody F <input type="checkbox"/> Cleared by Arrest - Adult G <input type="checkbox"/> Cleared by Arrest - Juvenile H <input type="checkbox"/> Warrant Issued I <input type="checkbox"/> Investigation Pending J <input type="checkbox"/> Inactive K <input type="checkbox"/> Unfounded L <input type="checkbox"/> Adjusted U <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown																							



Jul. 7, 2011 2:46PM CITY TOLEDO PROSECUTOR4192451093

—No. 6764—P. 11—

Jul. 7, 2010 2:46PM CITY TOLEDO PROSECUTOR4192451083 N: 6264 P: 10

Jul. 7, 2010 2:46PM CITY TOLEDO PROSECUTOR4192451083

No. 6264 P. 13

3 APPROVED DISPOSITION		TOLEDO POLICE DEPARTMENT SUPPLEMENTAL CRIME REPORT		
<input type="checkbox"/> Unfounded <input type="checkbox"/> Cleared - No Arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Cleared by Arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Adjusted <input type="checkbox"/> Investigation Continues <input type="checkbox"/> Inactive Case		<small>TPD 38.3</small> <small>Rev. 4/95(e)</small>		
4 Location of Occurrence 702 Hayes		1 VICTIM Person Reporting Offense State Of Ohio		2 Records Section No. 034128-10
5 Type of Premises or Name of Business Where Offense Was Committed street		6 Victim's Race, Sex, Age D.O.B.	7 Date & Time of this Report 6-16-10 2000	
8 Date & Time Occurred 6-16-10 1730	9 Date & Time Reported 6-16-10 1730	10 Address of Victim/Person Reporting		11 Phone
12 Form Used As: <input type="checkbox"/> CONTINUATION SHEET <input type="checkbox"/> SUPPLEMENTAL <input type="checkbox"/> FOR CURRENT REPORT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INFORMATION <input type="checkbox"/> INVESTIGATION		13 R.R.E. <input type="checkbox"/> DISPOSITION		14 Further Police Action Req'd. <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
14 Type of Report Continued: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CRIME <input type="checkbox"/> JUVENILE <input type="checkbox"/> FOLLOW-UP		15 Offense Reported as: <input type="checkbox"/> TMC <input type="checkbox"/> ORC		16 Change to: <input type="checkbox"/> TMC <input type="checkbox"/> ORC
17 (To Be Completed By Officer Preparing Felony Package)		IDENTIFICATION STATEMENT SEARCH Arrest Date: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> On View <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Incident to Arrest Criminal History: <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> One on One <input type="checkbox"/> Oral <input type="checkbox"/> Waiver of Search Picture Enclosed: <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Line Up <input type="checkbox"/> Taped <input type="checkbox"/> Written <input type="checkbox"/> Search Warrant <input type="checkbox"/> Photo <input type="checkbox"/> Waiver of Rights P.R. Number Investigator(s): _____ <small>Duty Hrs. _____ Phone: _____</small>		

J8

The original caller for this incident is Allen Rose 21 Rochelle Toledo Oh 43625 567-742-7934

19 Officer Reporting - I.D. No. david richard bright	20 Typed by: Date/Time drb 6-16-10 2000	21 Supervisor's Approval	Date	Time
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Jul. 7, 2010, 2:46PM - CITY TOLEDO PROSECUTOR4192451083

No. 6264 P. 14

CASE NO. REC. NO. 034128-10
 RID NO.

STATE OF OHIO CITY OF TOLEDO

Name: John Doe Address: 123 Main St.

Street: 123 Main St. City: TOLEDO State: OH Zip: 43604

City, State, Zip: TOLEDO OH 43604

SEX	HEIGHT	WEIGHT	HAIR	EYES	RACE	OTHER
M	6-6	240	BLK	BLD	W	
D.O.B.		S.S.N.				
<u>6-6-66</u>		<u>1234567890</u>				
ALIAS		PHONE				

PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT

DATE	MONTH	YEAR	TIME
<u>16</u>	JUNE	<u>2010</u>	<u>1:00</u>

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENSE: Failure to appear

Probation - Violation of Probation

LOCATION OF VIOLATION: 2nd Street

In Violation Of: ORC TMC # 2321.09(2)(b)

CIRCLE ONE + MISD: 1 2 3 4 M

IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE VIOLATOR READ THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE SIDE OF THIS FORM.

- Summons in lieu of arrest without warrant and complaint on such summons. Rule 4(A)3 READ NOTICE #1
- Summons after arrest without warrant and complaint on such summons. Rule 4(F) Read Notice #1
- Minor misdemeanor citation. Rule 4.1 READ NOTICE #2

IF YOU FAIL TO APPEAR AT THE TIME AND PLACE STATED BELOW A WARRANT MAY BE ISSUED FOR YOUR ARREST.

SUMMONS

You are ordered to appear at 1:00 P.M. on the 25 day of July, 2010, in the Toledo Municipal Court, 555 N. Erie St., Toledo, Ohio.

John Doe SIGNATURE OF DEFENDANT

This complaint with summons was served personally on the defendant on July 13, 2010 by John Doe

SIGNATURE OF ISSUING OFFICER

Officer's Name (print): John Doe I.D. No. 2346

RECORDS SECTION COPY

40266

Originated by: Planning and Research Section	Toledo Police Department NOTICES & BULLETINS			
Staff Review By: Administrative Services Division	CHIEF OF POLICE: <i>Michael J. Navarre</i>			
Processed By: Planning and Research Section	Subject:		Reference:	
To: Divisions, Bureaus, Sections and Units	Distribution:	Number:	Date of Issue:	Effective Date and Time: Upon Receipt
	3			



Recently in an Ohio city, officers noticed an adult male walking down the street with a pistol strapped in a holster in plain view. The citizen said nothing and did nothing threatening. The officers were concerned, but not alarmed and were unclear on what action they should take.

When Concealed Carry was made legal in Ohio some changes came about that affected local laws. Most recently, state law enacted "preemption" with purpose to make any laws pertaining to firearms a statewide matter with uniform regulation and enforcement. Simply put, state law trumps any pre-existing local ordinances and prohibits creation of new ordinances in conflict with state law.

Under state law, **there is no prohibition against carrying a firearm openly**. A permit is not required to carry this way. Carrying a pistol openly on the hip is not breaking the law. This action in and of itself alone is not a basis for a stop.

Neither is carrying a gun openly disorderly conduct or inducing panic. If an officer engages in a conversation with a person who is carrying a gun openly, but otherwise is not committing a crime, the person cannot be required to produce identification. The law DOES specify that a person may NOT carry a loaded firearm in a motor vehicle except under the provisions set forth for a person who possesses a concealed handgun license.

**READ AT ALL ROLL CALLS FOR
THREE CONSECUTIVE DAYS AND
POST ON ALL BULLETIN BOARDS**



Originated by: Planning and Research Section	Toledo Police Department NOTICES & BULLETINS			
Staff Review By: Support and Administrative Services Division	CHIEF OF POLICE: <i>Michael J. Navarre</i>			
Processed By: Planning and Research Section	Subject: Carrying Firearms In Plain View In Public		Reference:	
To: Divisions, Bureaus, Sections & Units	Distribution: 3	Number: 10-145	Date of Issue: July 19, 2010	Effective Date and Time: Upon Receipt

Recently, a question arose to whether or not Toledo Police officers have the authority to stop a citizen who is seen in public carrying a firearm.

The City of Toledo's Department of Law has rendered a legal opinion stating that officers are justified in making investigatory stops only when there is evidence or articulable reasonable suspicion. The established standards set forth in, *Terry v Ohio* apply in these circumstances.

Specifically, only when there is evidence or articulable reasonable suspicion (*beyond* the fact that the citizen is openly carrying a firearm) to believe that the citizen is in the process of, or has broken any laws of the City of Toledo or the State of Ohio, do officers have the right to conduct an investigatory stop and verify that the citizen has not been convicted of a felony, or is in any way prohibited from possessing a firearm.

In other words, the fact that a citizen is carrying a weapon in plain view does not in itself give sufficient probable cause to investigate in order to determine if the person is lawfully allowed to carry the firearm.

READ AT ALL ROLL CALLS FOR
THREE CONSECUTIVE DAYS AND
POST ON ALL BULLETIN BOARDS



2921.29 Failure to disclose personal information.

(A) No person who is in a public place shall refuse to disclose the person's name, address, or date of birth, when requested by a law enforcement officer who reasonably suspects either of the following:

(1) The person is committing, has committed, or is about to commit a criminal offense.

(2) The person witnessed any of the following:

(a) An offense of violence that would constitute a felony under the laws of this state;

(b) A felony offense that causes or results in, or creates a substantial risk of, serious physical harm to another person or to property;

(c) Any attempt or conspiracy to commit, or complicity in committing, any offense identified in division (A)(2)(a) or (b) of this section;

(d) Any conduct reasonably indicating that any offense identified in division (A)(2)(a) or (b) of this section or any attempt, conspiracy, or complicity described in division (A)(2)(c) of this section has been, is being, or is about to be committed.

(B) Whoever violates this section is guilty of failure to disclose one's personal information, a misdemeanor of the fourth degree.

(C) Nothing in this section requires a person to answer any questions beyond that person's name, address, or date of birth. Nothing in this section authorizes a law enforcement officer to arrest a person for not providing any information beyond that person's name, address, or date of birth or for refusing to describe the offense observed.

(D) It is not a violation of this section to refuse to answer a question that would reveal a person's age or date of birth if age is an element of the crime that the person is suspected of committing.

Effective Date: 04-14-2006

